# Collect and Document before it's too late...

How to preserve 20 years old born-digital arts and their complex web of history:

the case of floppy and cd-rom arts

What strategies for their future public access?

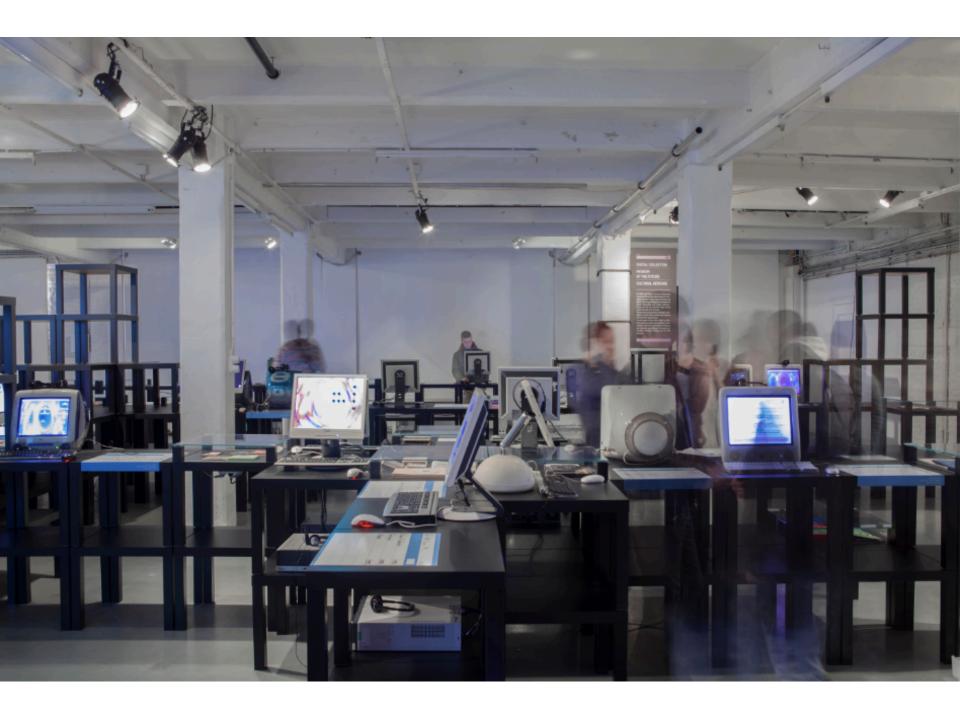
Yves Bernard

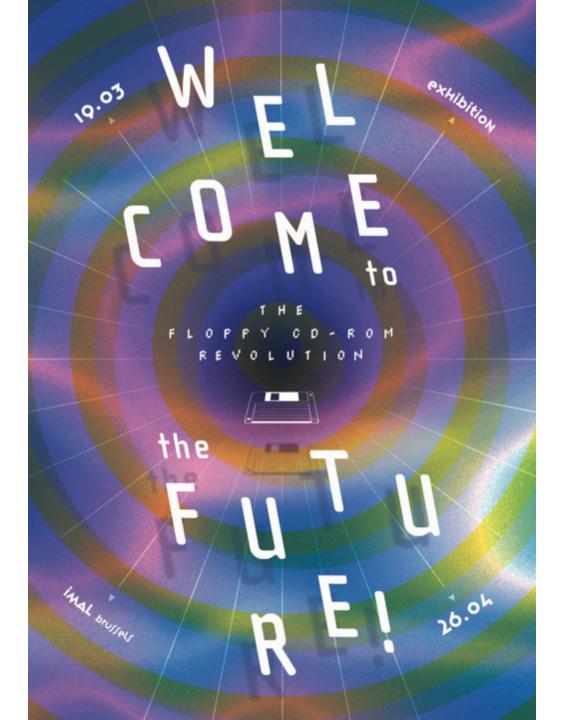




# Welcome to the Future! The floppy cd-rom revolution

An exhibition at iMAL, Brussels – March-April 2015





#### WELCOME TO THE FUTURE!

In 2015, iMAL, Center for Digital Cultures and Technology, presents, in collaboration with PACKED, Centre of Expertise in Digital Heritage, a series of exhibitions, workshops and symposiums on cultural heritage in the digital age.

Welcome to the Future! is the first event of our Cultural Heritage in the Digital Age program. This exhibition proposes a selection of artworks and cultural documents published on floppies and cd-roms mostly in the 90s. It presents early pioneering works featuring remarkable experimentations in hypertext and hypermedia narration, interface design and interactivity aesthetics. This historical reflection on 20 years of new media art also que tions the future of today's born-digital content.

#### ARTISTS

LAURIE ANDERSON, JEAN-PIERRE

BALPE, BILL BARMINSKI, ZOE BELOFF, S.BILOUS &

FLAGNY & B PIACENZA, SIMON BIGGS, JEAN-LOUIS BOISSIER, PHILIPPE BOOTZ, GARETH BROWYN & PETER SUGARMAN, ANDY

CAMERON, MARC CANTER, LEON CMIELEWSKI & JOSEPHINE STARRS, LINDA DEMENT, ANTOINE DENIZE, MASAKI FUJIHATA, MICHEL FRANÇOIS,

JIM GASPERINI & TENNESSEE R. DIXON, PETER GABRIEL, ALAIN GERONNEZ, CLIVE

GILLMAN, SOPHIE GREENFIELD &

& JANS POSSEL, GRAHAM LEESON, TROY INNOCENT, JODI,

MARITA LIULIA, JOHN MAEDA, AN-ANTOINE SCHMITT & VINCENT GILES ROLLESTONE, PAUL GROOT
HARWOOD, LYNN HERSHMAN
GEORGE LEGRADY, JAIME LEVY,
TONIO MUNTADAS, THE RESIDENTS,
EPPLAY, KEITH SEWARD & ERIC

SWENSON, MARI SOPPELA & LEO ANEMAET, ALBERTO SORBELLI, JOHN THACKARA, FLORIAN THALHOFER, SUZANNE TREISTER, GERALD VAN DER KAAP,

DIE VETERANEN, ROMAIN VICTOR-PUJEBET, ...

#### **PUBLISHERS**

DIGITALOGUE, ELLIPSIS, GALLIMARD, GASBOOK, HYPTIQUE, MEDIAMATIC, VOYAGER, ZKM, ...

#### UPCOMING PROGRAMME

#### 20.03.2015

From the CD-ROM Revolution to the Future of Electronic Publishing

Lecture by Bob Stein (Voyager) & debate at PointCulture, Brussels.

9-11.04.2015

Digital Media Archaeology in Practice Workshop with Ben Fino-Radin (MoMA)

and Vincent Leclair (Sicilium) at iMAL.

#### PRACTICAL INFO

#### OPENING

Thursday 19 march 2015,

18:30 - 22:00

#### EXHIBITION

20 march - 26 april 2015

13:00 - 18:00

Wed. - Sun. / Mer. - Dim. /

Woe. - Zon.

Free entrance! Entrée gratuite!

Gratis toegang!

#### iMAL, Center for Digital Cultures and Technology

30 quai des Charbonnages, Koolmijnenkaai 30, 1080 Brussels

More info: www.imal.org















19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions

- About 100 floppy and cd-rom artworks from EU, Asia and US
- Presented with their original packagings
- Running on vintage computers (40 Mac & PCs)
- Structured on 4 themes

Contextual Material:

Notices & Leaflet, Slideshows and Video room

Extensive website

19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions



About | Media Gallery | Credits |

# The floppy cd-rom revolution

In 2015 iMAL, in collaboration with PACKED, the Flemish Centre of Expertise in Digital Heritage, will present a series of exhibitions, workshops and symposiums on Cultural Heritage in the Digital Age. The exhibition **Welcome to the Future!** is the first event of this program and highlights the short life of born-digital art.

19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions



#### Credits

Welcome to the Future! is curated by Yves Bernard (iMAL) and Dirk Paesmans (jodi.org), with the collaboration of Marie Lechner (Libération, Pamal.org), Emanuel Lorrain (PACKED) and Yannick Antoine (iMAL). Scenography by Damien Gernay, Graphical Design by Isabel Debry.

Welcome to the Future! is produced by iMAL in collaboration with Packed vzw. Many thanks to the artists, publishers and collectors, to Sandra Fauconnier and Annet Dekker, to V2\_, to Pierre Lavoie, Bob Stein, Leonardo/Olats (Annick Bureaud), the bwFLA team (University of Freiburg), PointCulture, PILen, Studio Sébastien Lacomblez, ERG and Nadine vzw.

19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions

Artists: Laurie Anderson, Jean-Pierre Balpe, Bill Barminski, Pierre Bastien & Karel Doing, Zoe Beloff, S.Bilous & F.Lagny & B.Piacenza, Simon Biggs, Jean-Louis Boissier, Philippe Bootz, Gareth Browyn & Peter Sugarman, Andy Cameron, Marc Canter, Leon Cmielewski & Josephine Starrs, David Cunningham & Stephen Partridge, Linda Dement, Antoine Denize, Masaki Fujihata, Michel François, Jim Gasperini & Tennessee R. Dixon, Peter Gabriel, Alain Geronnez, Clive Gillman, Sophie Greenfield & Giles Rollestone, Paul Groot & Jans Possel, Graham Harwood, Lynn Hershman Leeson, Troy Innocent, Jodi, Tamara Laï, George Legrady, Jaime Levy, Marita Liulia, John Maeda, Antonio Muntadas, The Residents, Antoine Schmitt & Vincent Epplay, Keith Seward & Eric Swenson (Necro Enema Amalgamated), Mari Soppela & Leo Anemaet, Alberto Sorbelli, John Thackara, Florian Thalhofer, Suzanne Treister, Gerald Van der Kaap, Die Veteranen, Romain Victor-Pujebet,...

Publishers: Centre Pompidou (FR), Digitalogue (JP), Ellipsis (UK), Gallimard (JP), Gas as Interface (JP), Hyptique (FR), Mediamatic (NL), Necro Enema Amalgamated (USA), Voyager (USA), ZKM (DE),...

19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions

# PREPARING THE DIGITAL WORLD

#### **Beyond CyberPunk!**

Gareth Branwyn & Peter Sugarman The computer Lab, 1990 (US)

FLOPPY, MAC

Beyond Cyberpunk! is a massive HyperCard stack holding 5.5 MB of sound "bytes," graphic tidbits, and intellectual terrorism. Gleaned from fanzines, anarchist rants, conspiracy theorists, and cyber-tribalists, the work claims to be a "do it yourself" guide to the future." It is a playful and irreverent piece of electronic bricolage. Presented as a "Cyberdeck" with multiple push buttons, sonic windows. accompaniment, the work easily navigated through four main zones: Manifestos, Media, Street Tech, and Cyber

#### Billy Idol, Shock to the system

Jaime Levy (& contributors) Chrysalis Records, 1993 (US)

FLOPPY MAC + CD-DA,

This was a music industry first to propose an album with a multimedia interactive content. The special digipak edition of "Cyberpunk" included besides the CD audio a Mac diskette entitled "Billy Idol's Cyberpunk".

Designed and developed by Jaime Levy (CyberRag & E-Hollywood), the interactive software included album clip art, sample sound bytes, a biography by Mark Frauenfelder, lyrics, a cyberculture bibliography by Gareth Branwyn as well as an excerpt of his text Is There A Cyberpunk

#### CyberRag (I,II,III)

Jaime Levy 1990-1991, (US)

FLOPPY, MAC

Jaime Levy (http://en.wi... is an interface designer and user experience strategist who first became known in the 1990s for her groundbreaking pioneering electronic magazines Cyber Rag and Electronic Hollywood.

She programmed them in HyperCard and later in Macromedia Director. They were distributed on 800k floppy disks and featured typical aesthetics and discourses from the cyberpunk movement.

"CyberRag offers a full 730Kb of animations, editorials, games and tradeshow reviews.

#### Electronic Hollywood (I,II,riot i...

Jaime Levy 1991-1992. (US)

FLOPPY, MAC

"Jaime Levy's a punk! She's been putting out creative, in-yer-face digital zines for years. She started with Cyber Rag, using HyperCard in all it's black & white chunky pixel glory. Then, she moved to California, and the name of her output changed to Electronic Hollywood. She switched to MacroMind's Director and her interactive animations got a lot more colorful. Even though she has guest writers, uses sampled sounds, and displays found graphics, Jaime's style is all her own. [..]

I like Levy's work quite a bit. Her use of

#### BLAM! I

Eric Swenson & Keith Seward
Necro Enema Amalgamated, 1994 (US), Voy...

CD-ROM MAC

overflowing with scanned images of gruesome medical photographs, close-ups of genitalia, and crypto-allegorical etchings. All of this aggression makes for a thrilling first ride. [...]\* (www.frieze.com/issue/a...)

Blam! 1 is in B&W (1bit color) with a typical content of uderground cyberpunk zine made of articles, interviews and animated comic strips with audio (see the marvellous Fever by Rita, a NY artist born in Hungary). However, it is definitively the Blam! punk style clearly visible through the editorial choices and the multimedia form, especially

#### Doors Of Perception I

John Thackara (ed.), Willem Velthoven Netherlands Design Institute, Mediamatic, 1...

CD-ROM MAC

This CD-ROM contains the interactive proceedings of the first Doors of Perception conference held in Amsterdam in 1994. It featured a very innovative interface and it has received wide recognition, winning many international awards. DoP 1 was orrganised by the Netherlands Design Institute and Mediamatic. was groundbreaking conference at leading thinkers from the fields of graphic and industrial design, architecture, information technology, philosophy. computer science, art, business and media accombined to consider the new shellowers

#### Digitivity - learning the Language

Mark Edwards Ellipsis, 1995 (UK)

CD-ROM, MAC

The CD-ROM is a kind of manifesto of the UK Ellipsis publisher which produced many art CD-ROMs in its 'electric art' series. "Ellipsis is created out of a dissatisfaction with what we see as the misuse of multimedia by unimaginative producers. This misapropriation is carried out at the expense of its potential as a new language". In its 'Expo' section, the CD-ROM present interactive artworks by various artists. Note also a chapter on Roy Ascott (his "Gaia" installation and the text "Back to Nature II, Art and Technology in the 21st. century").

**POLITICS** 

was just emerging, and the multimedia PC was becoming the new cool tool, entering into every home, office and workplace. Floppy disks & CD-ROMs were the new data carriers. Artists, developers, researchers and writers used them to distribute their works in new digital interactive formats. Many started to express their ideas and visions about this emerging digital world and its impact on art, culture and society. The selected works range from cyberpunk dystopia to the techno-positivism of new media entrepreneurs, who were preparing

Early 90s, the web, with its slow bandwidth,

Also part of the selection are some typical pop culture and art & design CD-ROM magazines from the 90s.

today's connected world.

### **NEW ART FORMS**

# INTERACTIVITY & HYPERMEDIA

### DIGITAL AESTHETICS

The artistic production on floppies and CD-ROMs in the 90s features remarkable experimentations in hypertext and hypermedia narration; in user interface design before the web's normative ergonomics; in the aesthetic of interactivity; in playable interactions between sounds and images; in generative art and digital literature.

These works attest to the rich and pioneering period of free and wild explorations of this new language of digital media.

Today, their heritage constitutes a vast collection of diverse perspectives in art and design, still waiting to be rediscovered.

# DOCUMENTING CONTEMPORARY ART

The CD-ROMs, with its 650Mb of data associated with the multimedia computer was an ideal medium to document in innovative ways contemporary art practices: visual arts, dance, performances, installations, new media arts, ...

Interactive navigation in large hypermedia database of texts, sounds, images and videos could describe artworks and the creation process in ways impossible before. Computer simulation and reconstruction, powerful search and hypertext tools added new tools for a better analysis or immersion in the works.

In the 90s, many remarkable CD-ROMs were produced that didn't find their equivalent later on the Internet.

WTTF

# DIGITAL COLLECTION

# MUSEUM OF THE FUTURE

## **CULTURAL HERITAGE**

CD-ROM and floppy art is an emblematic example of the preservation issues of born-digital content. Playing these 20-years-old digital relics on contemporary machines is nearly impossible, and today's software-based art will run into the same issues within the next 5 to 10 years.

Without new preservation initiatives, borndigital art (and other content) will soon be lost for future generations.

To participate in this effort, iMAL is initiating the Resurrection Lab project in collaboration with the University of Freiburg, and proposes a prototype of an easily accessible collection of floppy and CD-ROM artworks.



# **Preparation Process**

A kind of media art history research process...

- Starting from 3 collections (iMAL-Yves, Dirk Paesmans, Claude D.)
- Extending them with pre cd-rom, i.e. floppy artworks
- Discovering new works:

From one Thing to Another

(De Fil en Aiguille, la Pelote de Laine)

Extending the Collection: completing series and acquiring new works

19 March - 26 April 2015

Exhibitions

# **Preparation Process**

A kind of media art history research process...

An urgency before it's to late:

- Contacting authors, producers, developers and publishers while still alive!
- Raising their awareness on protecting this digital culture heritage...



A New Media Studio composed of Producers, Designers and Software Engineers devoted to the development of high quality interactive content.

Since 1994.



### L'autre moitié de l'Europe

A cd-rom about Eastern Europe contemporary arts featuring 40 artists from 12 countries. Produced by the Réunion des Musées Nationaux, Jeu de Paume and Magic Media. "Nominee for <u>EuroPrix2000</u> (Europe Best multimedia, October 18, Franffurt Book Fair)"

> Selected for the Prix Möbius International, Paris, May 2000



# Marie-Jo Lafontaine, video installations 1979-1999

A French&English cd-rom produced by the Réunion des Musées Nationaux and the Galerie nationale du Jeu de Paume (Paris) for the exhibition of Marie-Jo Lafontaine, the belgian contemporary artist creating impressive monumental video installations.

More info on <a href="http://www.rmn.fr">http://www.rmn.fr</a>

Awarded "Grand Prix AVICOM'99 toutes catégories" at F@IMP'99, Montréal See F@IMP'99

> Revue de presse: Le Monde Interactif, Canal+



A New Media Studio composed of Producers, Designers and Software Engineers devoted to the development of high quality interactive content.

Since 1994.



#### Art du Moyen Age CD-ROM:

A culture and reference title about Art of Middle Age realised for Carre Multimedia, Gallimard and Réunion des Musées Nationaux.

Milia d'Or 1998 Award in the category Art&Culture



and also CyberPub (1996 - Hachette-Filipacchi-Grolier), The <u>Third</u> <u>Lyon Biennale</u> (1995 - RMN), The Maeght Foundation, a stroll through XXth century Art (1995 - Grolier Europe, EMMA'95 award), <u>Camps de Réfugiés</u> (1994- Apple France)





#### The Third Biennale de Lyon CD-ROM

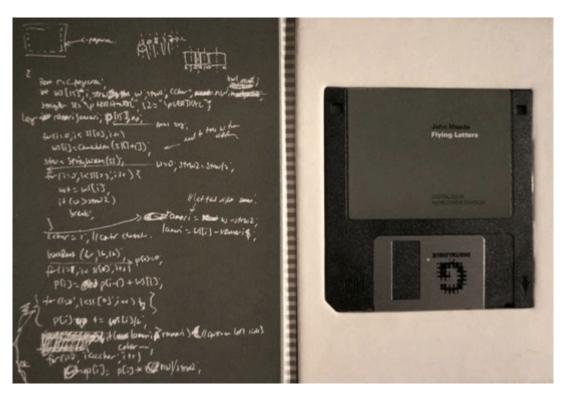
A contemporary art title with a complete downloadable demo (Mac/PC & Fr/En).

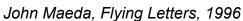
# About 300 titles

		S.Bilous,F.Lagny,B.Piacenza		Flammarion				France			interactive art
		Clive Gillman		Ellipsis			999 L				interactive art
79		Simon Biggs		Ellipsis			996 l				interactive art
		Graham Ellard, Stephen Johns		Ellipsis			997 l				interactive art
		Rafael Grey, X. Decarpentries		Love Streams Production				France	сору		interactive art
	Observer/Observed and other Works of Video	Takahiko limura	Banff Centre for the Arts	Euphonic Inc.		Mac/PC 19	99	Japon			référence, art&cultu
83	Borderland			Plokker				France	copy		interactive art
	Outline	Peter Downsbrough			A.Bambagioni,L.Texie	Mac/PC 19	999		copy		
		Thomas Gizolme		Café Orbital		Mac 19	98	France			interactive art
86	infinite CD for unlimited music	Antoine Schmitt, Vincent Epp	nlay	icono		Mac 19	99	France			interactive art, gen
87	Gilbert&George: the fundamental pictures 199	16		CybertArt Publications	MetaDesign	Mac/PC 19	96 l	UK			référence, art&cultu
		Aimo Hyvärinen		WSOY		Mac/PC 19	99	Finland			référence
	Media Art Action, the 1960s and 1970s in Ger			Goethe Institut, ZKM		Mac/PC 19	97 (	Germany			référence
90	Epidemik	Joel Hubaut			Chen, Richard & Cie	Mac 19	994 F	France			interactive art
		Zoe Beloff					996			cd-r	interactive art
92	Maire	Marita Lulia		Painatuskeskus Oy		Mac/Pc 19	994 F	Finland			interactive art
		Jodi		Mediamatic		Mac/PC 19	998	NL			interactive art
		Mari Soppela		Mediamatic			998				interactive art
		Troy Innocent		Mediamatic			996				interactive art
	Doors of Perception 1			Mediamatic			994				interactive art, doc
		Cesare Davolio		Mediamatic, vol 10,#2			001	NL			interactive docume
138	3	Jodi		www.jodi.org			001				interactive art
139	anti*rom	andy@culture.demon.co.uk				Mac 19	995 l	UK			interactive art
140	The Réal Las Vegas			Massachussets Museum of	Contemporary Art	Mac/PC 19	997 l	USA			interactive art
	Learner Treated	Florian Thalhofer		Mediamatic		Mac/PC 19	999	NL			interactive art
142	Meet Mediaband	Marc Canter		Canter Technology		Mac 19	994 l	USA			interactive 'songs'
143	Mediascope 1992			Pixel Park, Apple GmbH		Mac 19	192	Germany			interactive demo
144	MediaMix Interactiv Issue 1, Vol 1			Media Magic Prod.				Germany			interactive magazin
	The Animals, a multimedia experience			Mindscape		PC 19	992 l	USA			référence
146	Xplora 1	Peter Gabriel		Real World Multimedia & Bri	illiant Media Inc.		993 l		сору		interactive art
147	From my Perch	Alyssa Rothwell		Australian Film Commission	\	Mac/PC 20	000	Australia			interactive art
148	Databank of Everyday	Natalie Bookchin, videography	y by Lev Manovich			Mac 19	996		сору		interactive art
	Dziga'Rom			Filmfabriek en Dziga vzw			998		сору		référence, art&cultu
		compilation		Fifty Fifty				Spain			interactive art
151	Let's tell lies - Vamos a contar mentiras	Christina Casanova Seuma				Mac 19	199	Spain	сору		interactive art
152	small appliances	Kevin & Jennifer Mccoy		The Light Factory			997 l		сору		interactive art
	Art and Civilizations			RMN, Carré multimedia	MediaLine Production	Mac/PC 20	101	France			référence, art&cultu
154	carbon Sampler 1.0 1993-1998	Marc & John Lycette				Mac/PC 19	198	Australia			interactive promoti
	Olympia			Plantijnhogeschool				Belgium			exhibition catalogue
		Servovalve		Servovalve				France	1	cd-xtra	interactive art
	4 Tokyo Houses, vol.4			Planet Architecture			001 l				référence
		Nam June Paik					994 (		сору		référence
	Isaac Asimov's, The Ultimate Robot			Microsoft Home			993 (				référence
		*			-3		. 251				



# And a few floppy artworks



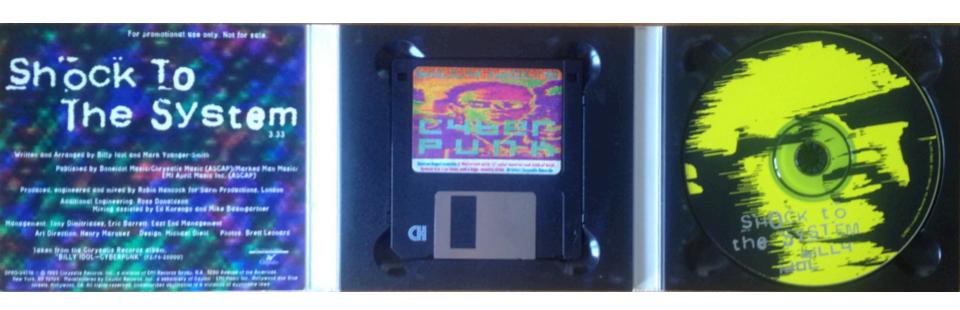




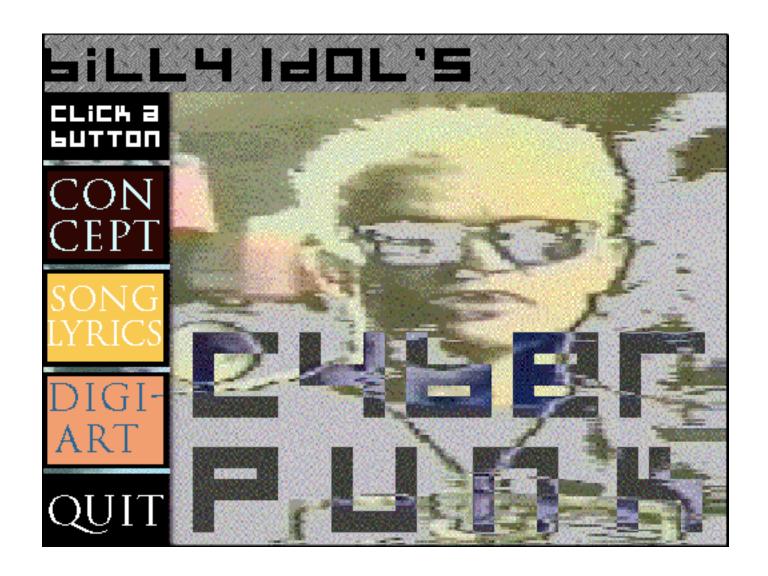
Frank Slama (aka Invader), 1997

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to...



1993, floppy (Mac) + cd-da, bought on Ebay in 2014



From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Jaime Levy



Jaime Levy, New York Magazine, June 1994

# **ELECTRONIC HOLLYWOOD**

#### 1993 NEWS RELEASE

Computer technology has revolutionized the production of independent art. There are new worlds to explore; such as the possibilities of electronic publishing using personal computers not just to create words and pictures, but to disseminate them in formats that keep them alive and dynamic...as opposed to the frozen quality of ink on paper.

#### ELECTRONIC MAGAZINES ON DISK

#### CYBER RAG FOR ANY MACINTOSH

The first edition of "CYBER RAG" was made in HyperCard and is a Macintosh disk filled with bizarre pictures, sound, animation and words. It includes two animated sequences and some nasty still images complemented by industrial sounds. Three games including a brief guiz on the life and times of computer mogul Steve Jobs. Plus two pieces of hacker poetry. \$6.00 (N.Y.C. 1990)

HyperCard and includes two graffiti Cher's face paintbox and a icons. It is tighter and cleaner than the first with more relevant information about current technology including a review of a Timothy Area dis. \$6.00 (LA. 1991) Leary show. \$6.00 (S.F. 1990)

terms of content and bad-ass interface design in a decaying black-nwhite world. It is self-contained with its own projector because it was programmed in MacroMind and reviews of three tradeshows including Cyberthon, CyberArts, and Virtual Reality 1990.\$6 (S.F. 1991) Hiphoprisy. \$6.00 (L.A. 1992)

#### ELECTRONIC HOLLYWOOD FOR COLOR MACS



"CYBER RAG 2" was also made in "ELECTRONIC HOLLYWOOD" is the new "Cyber Rag" covering events animations and an interactive and experiences that happen in Los advertisement. Two games include a Angeles. It is programmed in MacroMind Director 'Lingo' and Concentration test of animated runs on any color Macintosh. Includes industrial noise samples, reviews about Rave parties, Siggraph, Intertainment 91, and a Greater Bay

"ELECTRONIC HOLLYWOOD II" is "CYBER RAG 3" rules all three in the latest Digital Riot Issue. Has the same color interface design of the first Electronic Hollywood, but more slick digitized images. It contains the usual hateful editorial, reviews of the L.A. riot, Verbum Human Be-in S.F., Director. It includes animated and Home Media Expo in L.A. Plus poems, a bitchy editorial, samples, samples and reviews from 2 great California Bands: Ethyl Meatplow and The Disposable Heroes of

#### ELECTRONIC NOVEL

"AMBULANCE" is the soundtracked horror store on a 1.4MB floppy of five L.A. post-collegiate 20-something posers. Featuring: sequenced samples by Mike Watt (fIREHOSE) and digitized art by Jaime Hernandez (Love and Rockets comic book series). Click on interactive animations and hypertext hotspots. Plays on all Macs. No skills required. \$17 (L.A. 1993)

#### BILLY IDOL CYBERPUNK

"BILLY IDOL CYBERPUNK" is my first sell-out software! Regardless of whether you like Billy Idol or not, this I.4MB disk is a hardcore exploitation of presentation mediaturn-interactive-MTV. It has the infamous "Electronic Hollywood II" interface design, but Billy art from his music videos and Billy sample loops from his latest release. This is the first floppy ever distributed with an album, \$10. (L.A. 1993)

#### ONE-TO-ONE INFO

Make a check or money order(\$US) to: Electronic Hollywood PO Box 448 • Prince St. Station New York, NY | 0 0 | 2. Postage is included in the price. Produced by Jaime Levy, cyberbabe from hell. Call only for wholesale orders, press kits, or consulting proposals/project bids. 212 • 777 • 4801. Digital submissions accepted graciously.

Just stick the disk in your machine and double click on the projector. It plays right off of the floppy!!!

If a disk does not run properly or at all, please write or call and a replacement will be malled immediately.

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Jaime Levy



Jaime's floppies shipped from LA to Brussels, October 2014

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Jaime Levy

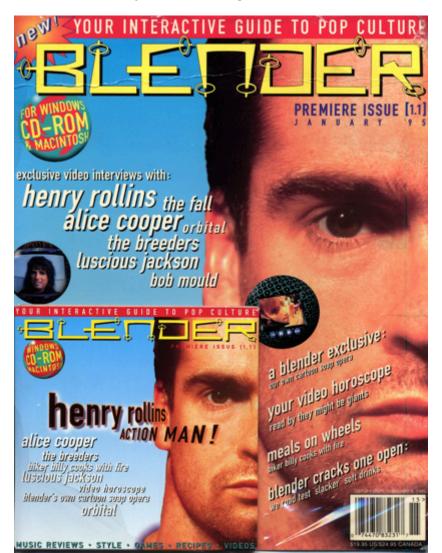




Cyber Rag & E-Hollowood (1991-1992), Ambulance (1993) – Floppy (Mac)

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture... Pop (digital) culture

From Billy Idol to... Jaime Levy to... Regina Joseph











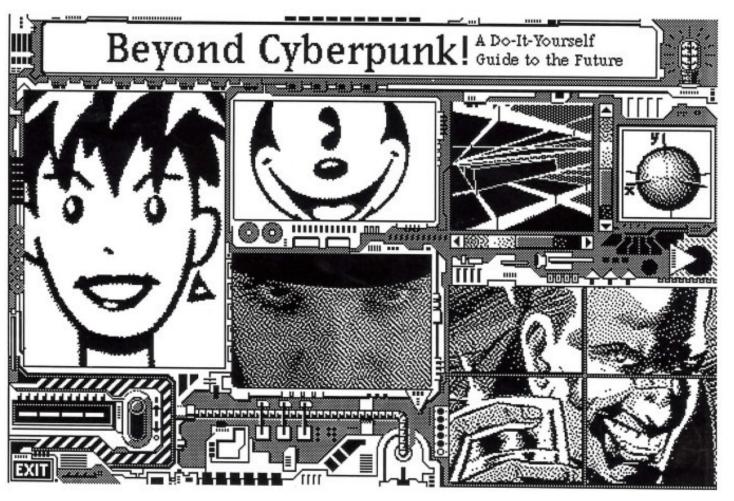
"CHARMED LIFE took three years to record. CYPERPUNK took ten months, because the cyberpunk process and ideals put me much more in touch with every aspect of my life, including music.

We've got the method behind the ideas I had in the early eighties. I've always tried to mix elements of technology with Rock 'n' Roll. The promise got a little bit lost back then because the technology wasn't up to what we wanted to do. Thank God the nineties have arrived, and technology's moved so fast. It's made the

Mega corporations are the new government; computer generated info domains are the new frontiers; tho there is better living thru science and chemistry, we are all becoming cyborgs; the computer is the new "cool tool" and tho we say "all information should be free", it is not.

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Gareth Branwyn & Peter Sugarman



Beyond CyberPunk!, G. Branwyn & P. Sugarman, *The computer Lab, 1990 (US)– Floppy (Mac)* 

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Gareth Branwyn & Peter Sugarman

<b>(</b>		Gareth Branwyn	12/10/14 20:51	4KB		🦘 Re: exhibtion on early electronic publishing - showing
<b>⟨</b> ■ <b>☆</b>	I	Gareth Branwyn	26/11/14 03:12	12KB	0	Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : check it online
<b>(=</b>		Gareth Branwyn	03/12/14 04:15	15KB	0	ntering Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : check it online
*		Gareth Branwyn	08/12/14 03:56	18KB	0	Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : invoicing and s

from Gareth Branwyn 

subject Re: exhibtion on early electronic publishing - showing your works

to You

12/10/14 20:5

other actions

Yes! Plesae, let's discuss. I have the stacks themselves and some support materials that you might find enlightening.

Gareth

On Oct 12, 2014, at 12:14 PM, Yves Bernard <yb@imal.org> wrote:

Dear Gareth,

I am the director of iMAL, Center for Digital Cultures and Technology in Brussels. See http://www.imal.org

We are preparing an exhibition on early electronic publishing in the more general context of born-digital art preservation. We would like to show your original *Beyond Cyberpunk!* Hypercard stacks.

Could we discuss about it?

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

From Billy Idol to... Gareth Branwyn & Peter Sugarman

<b>⇐</b> ■ <b>☆</b>	I	Gareth Branwyn	26/11/14 03:12	12KB		Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : check it online			
<b>(== ^</b>		Gareth Branwyn	03/12/14 04:15	15KB		ntering Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : check it online			
*		Gareth Branwyn	08/12/14 03:56	18KB	0	Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : invoicing and s			
from Gareth Branwyn 😭									
subject Re: resurrection of Beyond CyberPunk! : check it online									
to You 🛊									
cc Mark Frauenfelder 🚖, Peters 10 🚖, IDSA Jim Leftwich 🚖									
tags Important									

12/10/14 20:51

OMG, I can't believe this, Yves. SO great. Thank you.

Gareth Branwyn

I would still love to get you a copy of the physical stacks, the mini-comic, and some additional print materials. Would it be possible for you to pay for the stack? There are only a couple left in the world, so it's quite valuable.

And when will it be possible to announce that this is viewable online? I don't know if you're aware, but there is also a 1993 "Update Stack" that includes a lot of great stuff, including the Billy Idol story and a bizarre and wonderful art piece by Darick Chamberlin called The Blipvert Zone. I can send a digital copy of that for you to emulate as well.

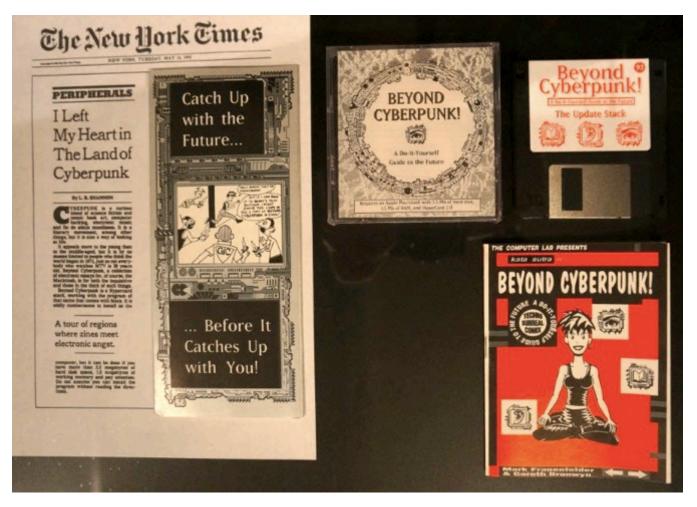
Is there a link to info about the exhibition?

Cheers,

\* Re: exhibtion on early electronic publishing - showing ...

From one thing to another... Cyberpunk culture

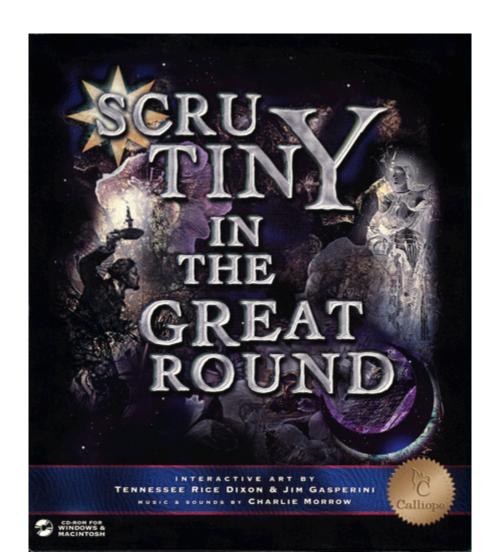
From Billy Idol to... Gareth Browny & Peter Sugarman



Beyond CyberPunk!, as exhibited in Brussels, 2015

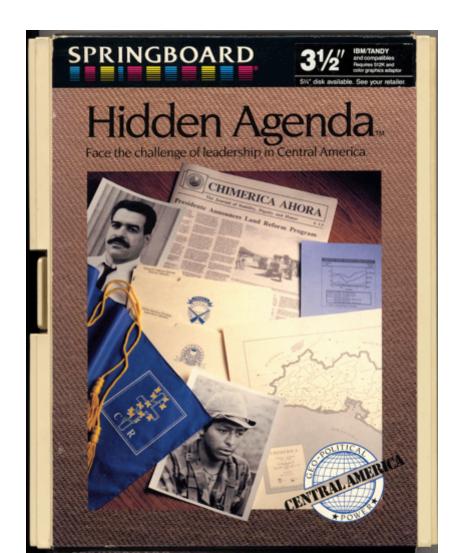
From one thing to another...

From Scrutiny in The Gread Round (Jim Gasperini) to...



From one thing to another... Serious Game

From Scrutiny in The Gread Round (Jim Gasperini) to... Hidden Agenda (1988)



# SPRINGBOARD

# Hidden Agenda...

From the ashes of revolution you have become Presidente. What will you do now?

Inherit a wealth of corruption. There was dancing in the streets of the small Central American country of Chimerica when the corrupt

Farsante dictatorship was overthrown. Poyais . You've just been CHIMERICA made Presidente and your goal is to lead Chimerica out of its economic and social problems and establish stability within your three-year term of office. But the issues are complex, your opponents are powerful, and even your most trusted advisors may have hidden agendas of their own.

Appoint your cabinet...
carefully. You will not be alone
in your decision making. Study
the leaders of the three powerful
and conflicting political parties.
Then appoint as ministers those
you believe will best advise you
and help you balance the influence of these parties. Make
appointments carefully, because
one day they might execute you,
rather than your orders.

The fate of a country is in your hands. Your days will be full of encounters with diplomats, influentials, journalists and others. If you are to succeed, you'll need to learn the subtle art of working with people...smart, ambitious people.

You'll need to understand how people bargain, negotiate and compromise their way to power. Implement the land reform



demanded by the landless
laborers and you're
sure to anger
the cotton cultivators. Fail to deal with
land reform at all,
however, and you'll
soon find an angry

crowd massed outside the National Palace.

Each decision you make has its ramifications...some good, some bad, some obvious, some not.

A real game for the real world. You never lead Chimerica the same way twice because Hidden Agenda is rich with complexities, subtleties and opportunities. Each game is a new lesson in geopolitical power. And Hidden Agenda keeps score the same way the real world keeps score. News and editorials from national and international sources inform you of local and world opinions.



Progress charts monitor the economic and social trends of Chimerica. You can also peek into the future and read what the history books will say about you and your accomplishments. Even if you survive as Presidente, you may not survive the verdict of history.

#### Face the challenge of leadership in Central

America. Don't just read about current events, start making them. All Chimerica...all of the Americas...all the world waits to see how you face the challenge.

Screens and output shown are from the Maciantosh version of Hidden Agenda. Hidden Agenda is a trademark of Springboard Software, Inc. Made in the U.S.A. 0019

1988 TRANS FictionSystems,
Corp.: program.

1988 Jim Gasperini and TRANS-fictionSystems Corp.; text.
New York, N.Y.
Maciantosh is a registered trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

18M is a registered trademark of International Business Machines
Corporation.



627.000



From one thing to another... Electronic Litterature

From alire (Ph.Bootz) to...



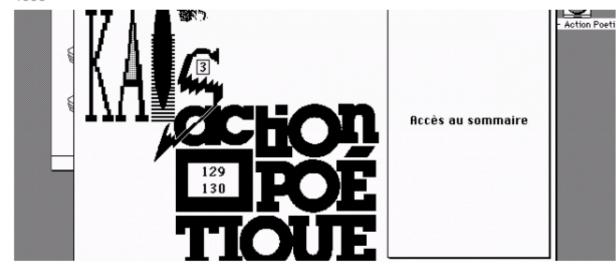
From one thing to another... Electronic Litterature

From à lire (Ph.Bootz) to... Kaos (J-P. Balpe)



### Kaos 3 - Action Poétique (Jean-Pierre Balpe)

1993



### Play emulation online!

The Kaos electronic literature magazine was published on floppy disk by the French company Kaos as a new year electronic postcard from 1991 to 1993. Realised by Jean-Pierre Balpe, the father of automatic literary text generation, the issue #3 released in January 1993 for Apple Mac proposes generators by different authors (in French and one in English by Jasper).

Jean-Pierre Balpe is considered as the father of automatic text generation and he had a decisive influence on digital literature in France during the 80s. Jean-Pierre Balpe is a French writer and resarcher exploring the relations between literature and computer science. Professor at University Paris VIII from 1990 to 2005, he was the director of its hypermédia department and director of the Laboratoire Paragraphe from 1990 to 2004. He was also the co-director of Centre Interdisciplinaire de Recherches en Esthétiques Numériques (Paris 8- Ministère de la Culture, DAP) and co-founder with Maurice Benayoun of CITU (Création Interactive Transdisciplinaire Universitaire).

http://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jean-Pierre\_Balpe

#### FORMAT / PLATFORM



French (and some English)

### **AUTHOR**

Jean-Pierre Balpe

### PRODUCER

Kaos

### **PUBLISHER**

Kaos, 1993

#### CREDITS

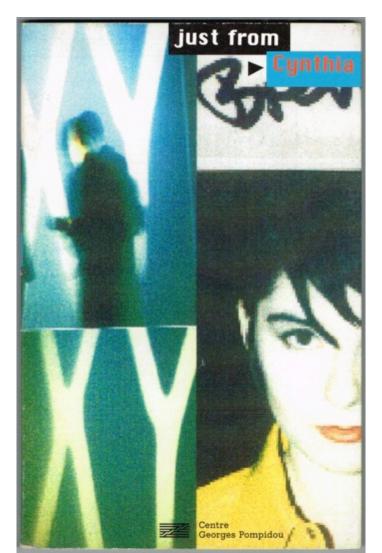
Realisation: Jean-Pierre Balpe
With the artistic contributions of:
Pascal Gresset, Jean-Pierre Balpe, Henri
Deluy, Marie Etienne, Jasper, Gil Jouanard,
Bassam Mansour.

#### RESURRECTION LAB >

More info on iMAL's Resurrection Lab

From one thing to another...

From Just from Cynthia (Alberto Sorbelli) to...

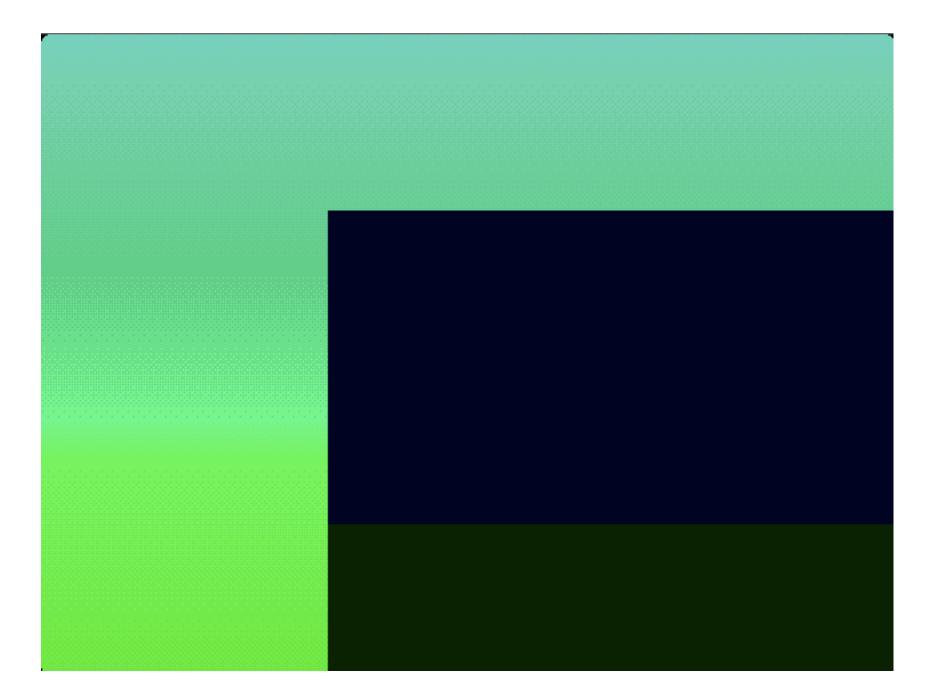


From one thing to another...

From Just from Cynthia (Alberto Sorbelli) to... puppetSprite 1



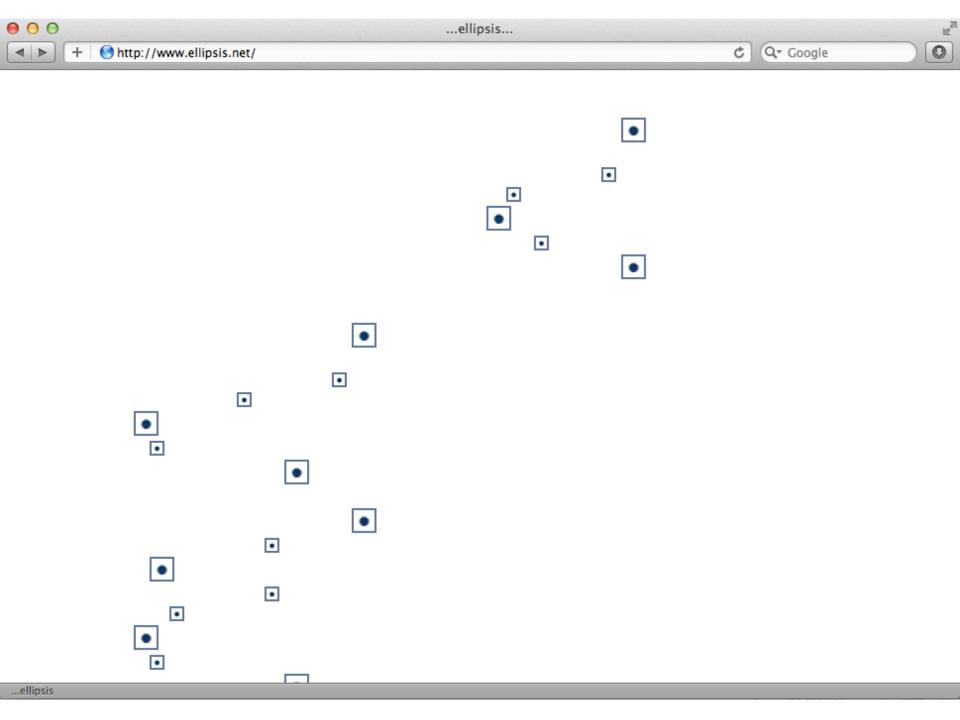




From one thing to another...

From Ellipsis Electric Art Series (1 - 5) to...



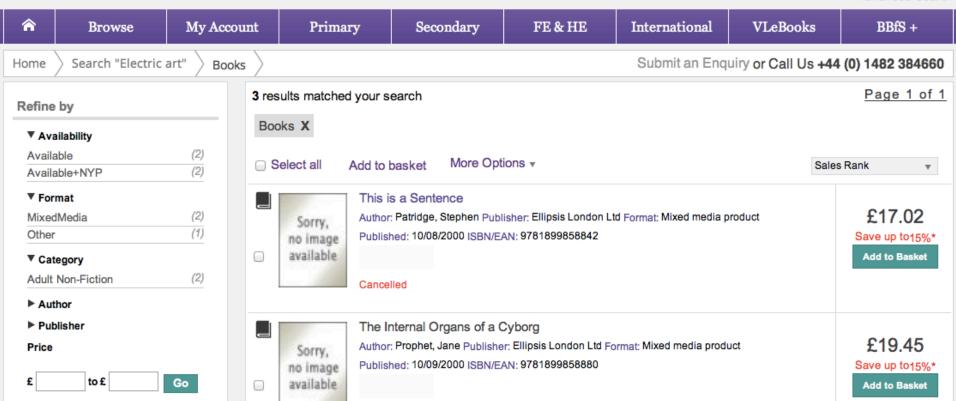




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Orders placed today are expected for despatch on 28/06/2016







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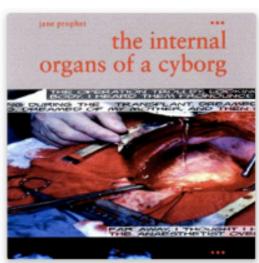
New Releases

Best Sellers

Globe and Mail Best Sellers

Best Books of the N

Books > Arts & Photography > Schools, Periods & Styles



# See this image

# Internal Organs of a Cyborg: Electric Art 6 Paperback –

Feb 28 2006

by Jane Prophet (Author)

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See all formats and editions

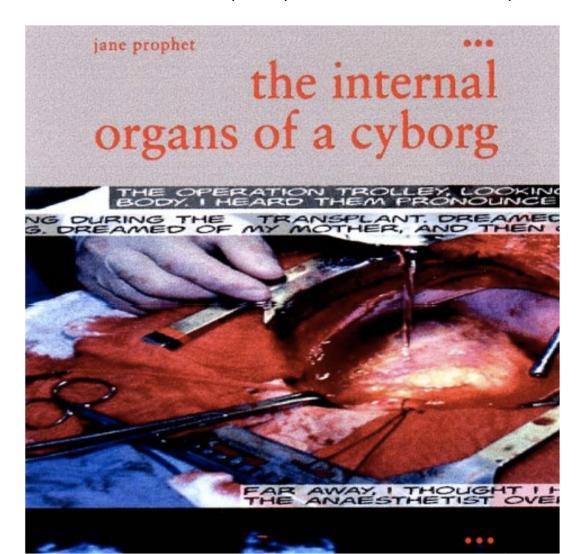
Paperback

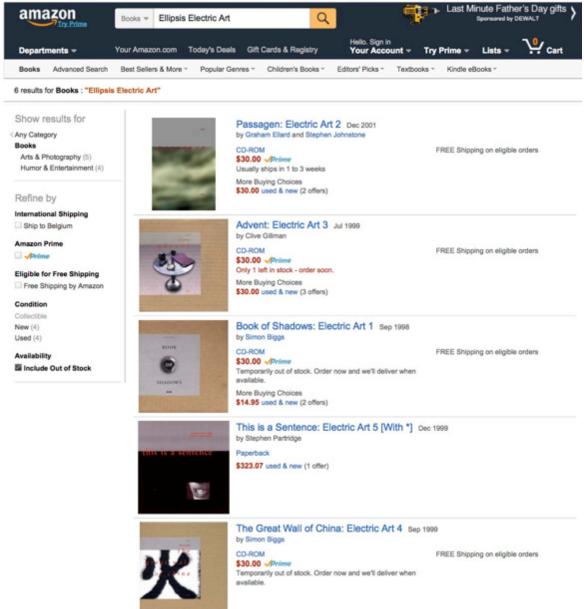
The Internal Organs of a Cyborg takes the physical form of the cyborg -which inhabits the gap between the pure flesh and pure information, straddling the boundaries between the natural and artificial - as a vehicle for exploring philosophical and cultural spaces. Using stock photographs to form a sciencefiction-style photostory, the piece employs digital techniques to build up layers

Read more

From one thing to another...

From Ellipsis Electric Art Series (1 - 5) to... Electric Art #6 (Jane Prophet)









Internal Organs of a Cyborg: Electric Art 6 Feb 28, 2006 by Jane Prophet

Currently unavailable

An opportunity to recontact authors, producers, publishers of the 90's and collect new documents and artworks before they die...



A public success!

Young audience very much interested to discover the roots of digital culture



A prototype of the Museum of the future demonstrating what can be done for preserving "old" born-digital art and providing a public access to it.



CD-ROM and floppy art is an emblematic example of the preservation issues of born-digital content. Playing these 20-years-old digital relics on contemporary machines is nearly impossible, and today's software-based art will run into the same issues within the next 5 to 10 years.

Without new preservation initiatives, borndigital art (and other content) will soon be lost for future generations.

To participate in this effort, iMAL is initiating the Resurrection Lab project in collaboration with the University of Freiburg, and proposes a prototype of an easily accessible collection of floppy and CD-ROM artworks.



A prototype of the Museum of the future...

# Resurrection Lab

CD-ROM and floppy art is an emblematic example of the preservation issues of born-digital content. Playing these 20-years-old digital relics on contemporary machines is nearly impossible, and today's software-based art will run into the same issues within the next 5 to 10 years. Without new preservation initiatives, born-digital art (and other content) will soon be lost for future generations. To participate in this effort, iMAL is initiating the Resurrection Lab project in collaboration with the bwFLA project at the University of Freiburg, and proposes a prototype of an easily accessible collection of floppy and CD-ROM artworks.

The prototype showed here is a first digital collection of some cd-roms and floppies from Welcome to the Future!

They are all running, through cloud-based emulation technologies, on a local server located in iMAL building, and directly playable on client computers in a web browser. This is a prototype of a new type of easily extensible museum, offering access to born-digital artworks, without needing the original hardware.



### Resurrection Lab

December, 2014



### Preservation and Public Access to born-digital art

Resurrection Lab is a new project initiated by iMAL to answer to the current issues surrounding the preservation of digital art and its public access. Born-digital objects are subjected to constant technological changes and rapid obsolescence of the equipment and software they depend on. Their life expectancy is therefore unpredictable and in most cases very short.

### Cultural Heritage in the Digital Age

Over the last few years the debate on Cultural Heritage in the Digital Age has received more attention (e.g. Unesco 2012, re-collection, evanescent culture,...) and has become a decisive question for many cultural institutions in the 21st century (e.g. zkm, DCA project,...). Without substantial R&D effort in preservation methodologies and technologies, without political decisions regarding software publishers, main internet actors and IPR issues, without a profound analysis of the roles and actions of museums for born-digital content, born-digital art will soon be dead, lost for future generations.

#### LINKS

RnD

bwFLA

### **TAGS**

Digital Heritage

III University of Freiburg

### SUGGESTIONS

### Activity

Digital Media Archaeology in Pract...

From the CD-ROM Revolution to the...

Welcome to the Future!

#### News

Digital Publishing: Time for Arch...

First case study: born-digital software arts from the 90's for the PC.

(mainly published off-line, on floppy and cd-rom)

Preservation and Public Access to born-digital art from the 90's

The Ressurrection Lab project aims to develop methodologies, tools and techniques for preserving born-digital art as well as providing public access to it. Our first practical case study will be on the born-digital software arts produced in the 90's, mostly published on floppy disks and cd-roms for the Personal Computer which are no more readable on contemporary computers and operating systems.

iMAL has a very large collection of these digital objects and there is an urgency in preserving them while the actors who created, developed and produced them 20 years ago are still there.

Practically, besides collecting the historical and contextual information around these software-based artworks, we also work on a framework on how to capture their digital images and execution environment in order to be able to render them with the latest emulations technologies.

First case study: born-digital software arts from the 90's for the PC.

Traditionnal Museum institutions do not take care of these born-digital objects...

Some French Examples:

Centre Pompidou,

BnF...

They just store the physical objects... no public access, no documentation,...

A museum is an institution that cares for (conserves) a collection of artifacts and other objects of scientific, artistic, cultural, or historical importance and makes them available for public viewing through exhibits that may be permanent or temporary.<sup>[1]</sup> Most large museums are located in major cities

Bernhard Serexhe (ZKM) in 2013 writes:

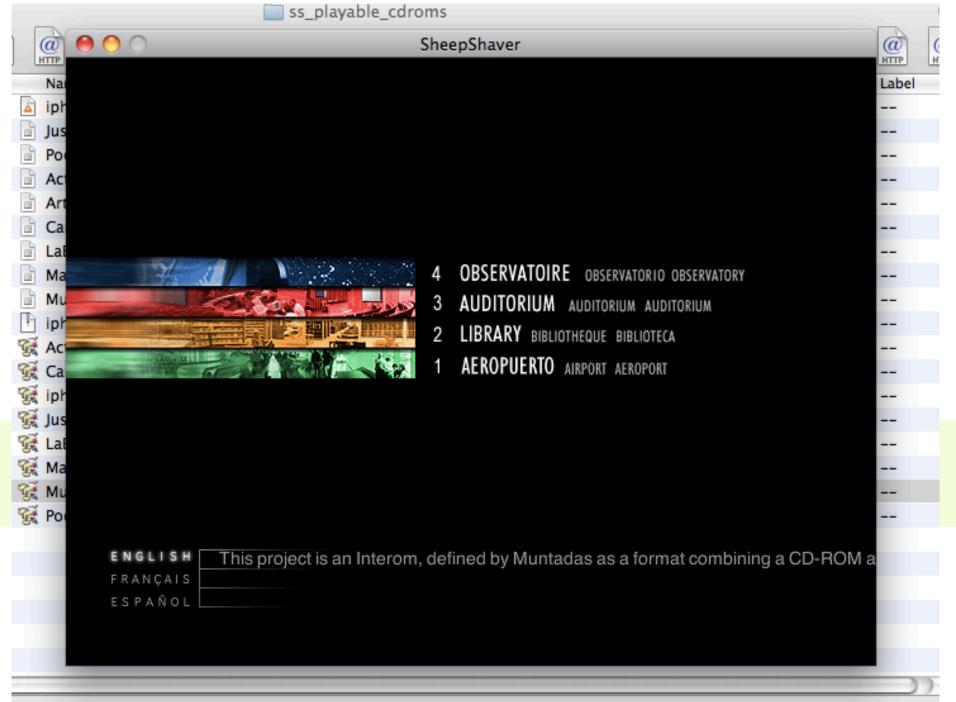
tional transformations that are to come.

To illustrate the pressing nature of this issue, I would like to begin with an example drawn from practice: the CD-ROM Media, Architecture, Installations2 by Antoni Muntadas was released in 1999 as the first in the promising Anarchive series published by the Centre Pompidou in Paris, a collaborative project which included the Centre de recherches en histoire et esthétique du cinéma (CERHEC) at the university Paris 1 (Panthéon-Sorbonne), the ZKM | Karlsruhe, and a number of other leading media-technological institutions. Muntadas' CD-ROM centers on twelve key works that engage with architecture and media, and develops into a very well-structured interactive digital archive of Antoni Muntadas' complete oeuvre over a period of nearly thirty years. At the time CD-ROMs were an advanced medium for storage and com-

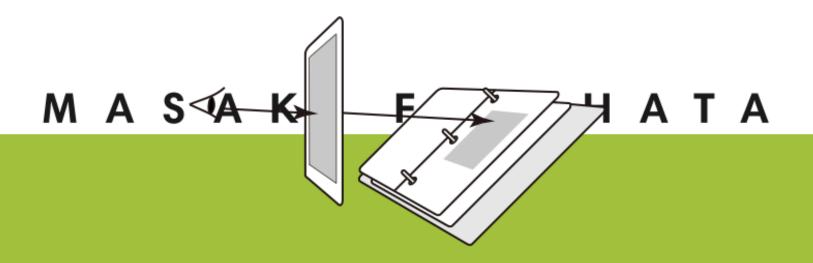
Bernhard Serexhe (ZKM) in 2013 writes:

Naturally, one can consult the various hotlines and chat rooms and get good advice; and obviously solution strategies do exist; however, these remedies are not an option for the majority of average computer users, to which group most of us belong. At this point I should mention that even the IT specialists and "computer nerds" of our institution were unable to make the ZKM | Karlsruhe's copy of the CD-ROM, which it in fact co-produced, play back its data perfectly. Unfortunately, this problem affects entire series of digital archives on CD-ROMS or DVDs that were produced by the ZKM | Karlsruhe or other institutions.





# an archive 6



**Augmented Reality** 



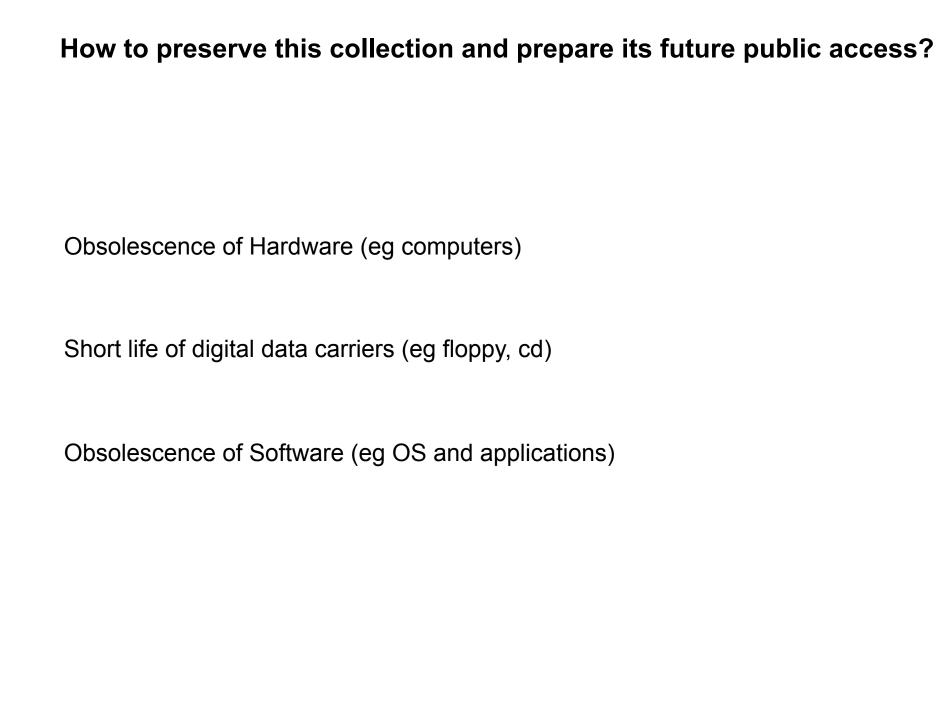
\*Basically, it's beyond hope. The speed of its decay is uncontrollable and irreversible.

http://blogs.loc.gov/digitalpreservation/2013/05/what-are-we-going-to-do-about-hardware/

What are We Going to do About Hardware? May 24, 2013 by Leslie Johnston

Historic records can be retained on microfilm for 500 years and on paper for 50-100 years. But today no demonstrated nor affordable approaches can be certified to assure "digital continuity" beyond 10 or 20 years without significant information loss.

www.savingthedigitalworld.com



How to preserve this collection and prepare its future public access?
Maintain Sama Original Hardwara

Maintain Some Original Hardware

- Get rid of the original data carriers (floppy, cd):

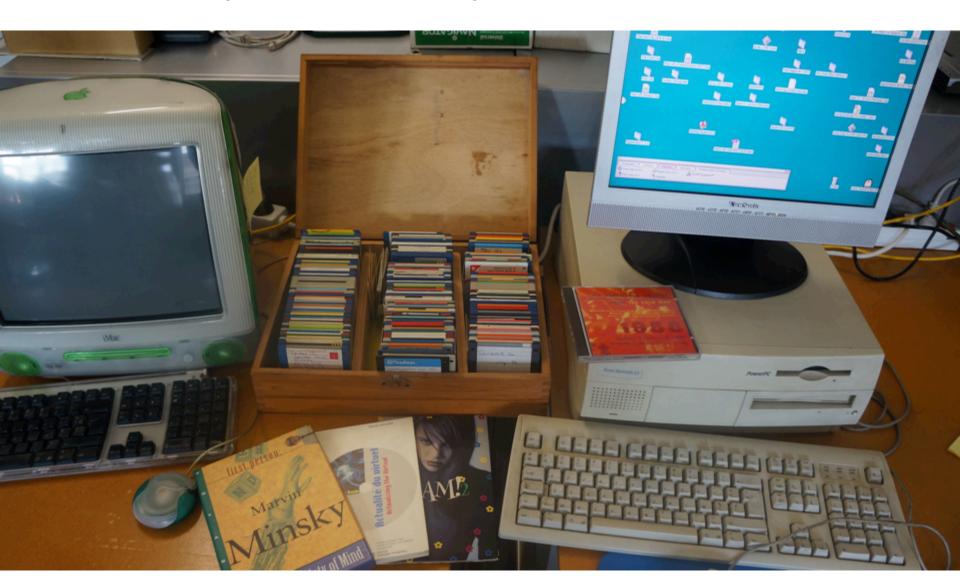
Capture Disk Images

- Preserve the execution environment (OS and their extensions)

Define Emulation Strategies and their environments

# Maintain some original hardware

to do disk images and software testing







# Maintain some original hardware

to evaluate fidelity of emulation

### 1. Ben Fino-Radin

May 25, 2013 at 11:23 am

Agree 100%. Emulation (especially as a service) is far more feasible for smaller institutions that lack in-house expertise or staff bandwidth for collecting and maintaining hardware.

That being said – the fact is that we can not evaluate the fidelity of an emulation without direct access to documentation of the original hardware in a functional state. Most emulation projects leading the way today are maintained by experts that are intimately familiar with the platforms and their subtleties, and so are able to judge fidelity based on their own connoisseurship. I agree that collecting and documenting platforms and execution should not rest on the shoulders of the collecting institutions, but I think it is justification for the need for labs such as Lori Emerson's MAL, MITH's vintage machine collection, and Nick Montfort's Trope Tank. It warrants mention that functional hardware is not the primary mandate of most computing museums (except of course for the Living Computer Museum). As well, the fact that only about 5 people in the room knew what a Kryoflux is spoke volumes. This all leads me to think that collecting institutions need a place that they can outsource recovery and "authentic" documentation of obsolescent born digital materials to – just as such labs exist for obsolete and aging AV materials.

This is all to say – yes to emulation, but we need to ensure sure that we have sufficient evidence for evaluating the fidelity of such tools when the connoisseurs are no longer with us.

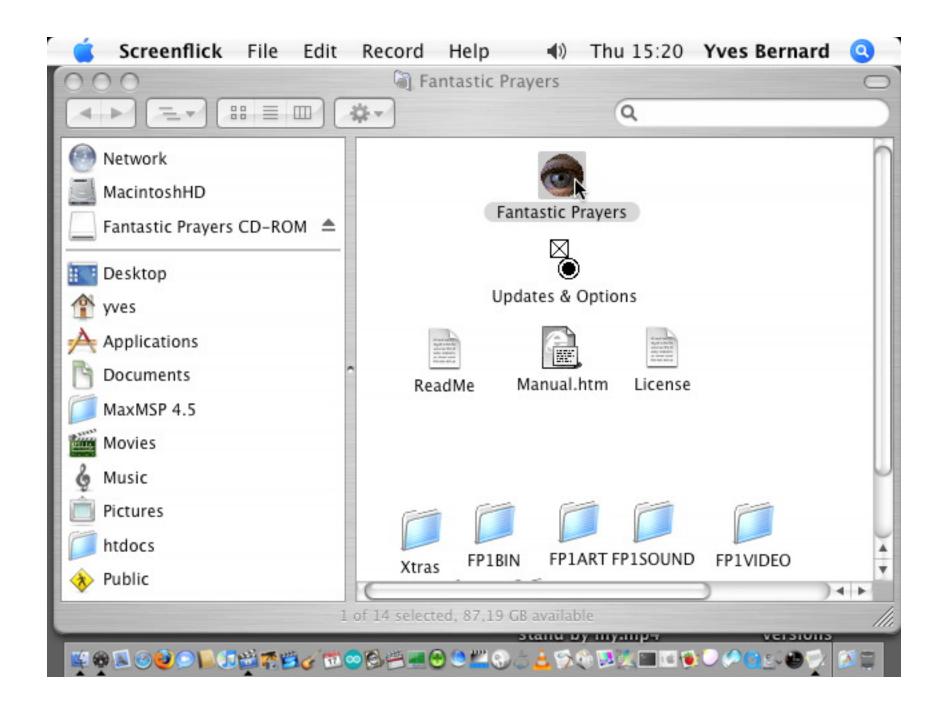
The summit was fantastic. Thank you for bringing such a dynamic group together. Looking forward to seeing the publication.

# Maintain some original hardware

to do high quality screen video recordings of navigation sessions:

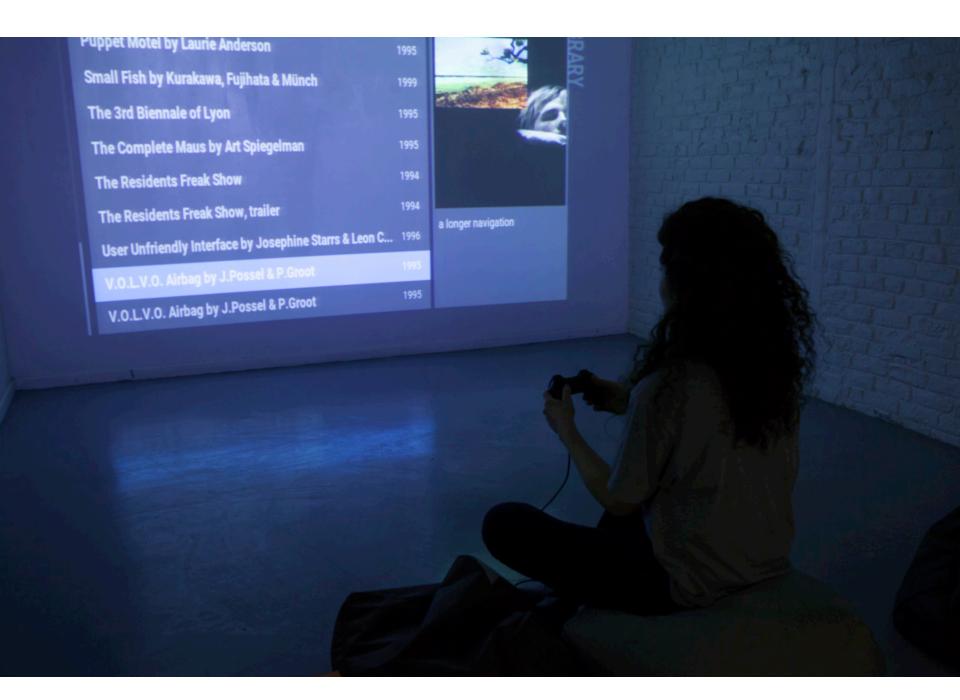
- they provide an easy access to content for contemporary users
- they show hidden/secret places only connoisseurs or authors know













Rechercher



Mettre en ligne









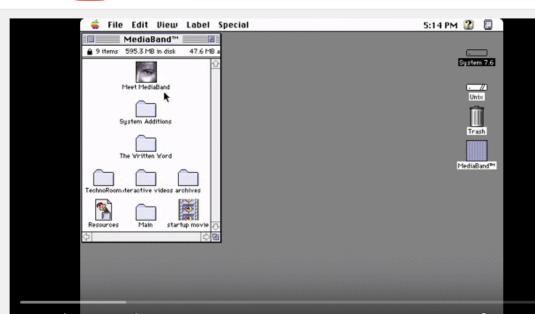
Rechercher

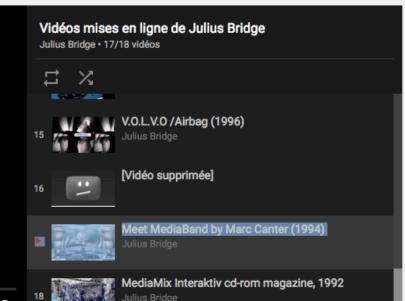
Q

Mettre en ligne









## Maintain some original hardware

Get rid of the original data carriers (floppy, cd): capture disk images!



## Digital Media Archaeology in Practice

9 April - 11 April 2015 Workshops



Main

Content in detail

Workshop leaders

Register!

## Data Preservation Bootcamp

#### Day 1 (9 April)

- Working with floppy disks
  - Introduction to the formats
  - Making disk images with Kryoflux
  - Extracting files from disk images
  - Accessing disk images in emulators
- Working with hard drives

#### PRACTICAL INFO

#### Dates

9-10 April | 9:30 - 17:30: Data preservation bootcamp

11 April | 9:30 - 17:30: open atelier for vintage computer hardware care and data retrieval

Registration is free but mandatory for the bootcamp! The open atelier is open to all, registration is not required!

Location: iMAL

Quai des Charbonnages Koolmijnenkaai
 1080 Brussels

#### **TAGS**

Digital Heritage

Vincent Leclaire

Ben Fino-Radin

**PACKED** 

### **Emulator**

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This article is about emulators in computing. For a line of digital musical instruments, see E-mu Emulator. For the Transformers character, see Circuit Breaker (Transformers)#Shattered Glass. For other uses, see Emulation (disambiguation).

In computing, an **emulator** is hardware or software or both that duplicates (or *emulates*) the functions of one computer system (the *guest*) in another computer system (the *host*), different from the first one, so that the emulated behavior closely resembles the behavior of the real system (the guest). This focus on exact reproduction of behavior is in contrast to some other forms of computer simulation, in which an abstract model of a system is being simulated. For example, a computer simulation of a hurricane or a chemical reaction is not emulation.

Contents [hide]

1 Emulators in computing
2 Emulation in preservation
2.1 Benefits
2.2 Obstacles
3 Emulators in new media art



### Emulators in new media art [edit]

Because of its primary use of digital formats, new media art relies heavily on emulation as a preservation strategy. Artists such as Cory Arcangel specialize in resurrecting obsolete technologies in their artwork and recognize the importance of a decentralized and deinstitutionalized process for the preservation of digital culture.

In many cases, the goal of emulation in new media art is to preserve a digital medium so that it can be saved indefinitely and reproduced without error, so that there is no reliance on hardware that ages and becomes obsolete. The paradox is that the emulation and the emulator have to be made to work on future computers.<sup>[14]</sup>



You are here: Welcome to the MESS Wiki!

#### **External Links**

- GitHub MAME
- ProjectMESS

#### **Latest Updates**

- OpenGL on windows now supports glsl options. This worked out of the box by couriersud
- Merged sdl\_video\_config and win video config by couriersud
- Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/mam edev/mame.git by couriersud
- tugboat.c: killed anonymous timer, added save state support (nw) by Ivan Vangelista

## Welcome to the MESS Wiki!

Search

Welcome to the official wiki for MESS (Multi Emulator Super System), the sister project of MAME<sup>1</sup>. MESS is a source-available project which documents the hardware for a wide variety of (mostly vintage) computers, video game consoles, and calculators through software emulation, as MAME does for arcade games. As a nice side effect to this documentation, MESS allows software and games for these hardware platforms to be run on modern PCs.

The goal of this wiki is to document how to use MESS, the technical architecture of MESS, and the systems emulated by MESS. If you want to help, register a user name and look at the pages already in the Wiki to get an idea how things are currently laid out here.

As of version © 0.158, MESS supports 994 unique systems with 2,106 total system variations and is growing all the time (you can find a complete list of the supported systems \( \oldsymbol{\text{b}} \) here). However, not all of the systems in MESS are functional: check the specific driver pages to know the emulation status of your favorite machine in MESS.

If you have any questions or would like to contribute to MESS or the wiki, feel free to join us in the IRC channel #messdev on EFnet or at the MESS forum.

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Emulator

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Random Screenshots

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Programming Docs

Wiki Docs

Driver Infos

Development

Tools

MESS Tools

Related Tools

**Driver-Specific Tools** 

**Dumping Project** 

## **JSMESS**

JSMESS is an attempt to port MESS / MAME to JavaScript using Emscripten.

## Why?

### Jason Scott says it best:

The MESS program can emulate (or begin to emulate) a majority of home computers, and continues to be improved frequently. By porting this program into the standardized and cross-platform Javascript language, it will be possible to turn computer history and experience into the same embeddable object as movies, documents, and audio enjoy.



## Internet Arcade





The Internet Arcade is a web-based library of arcade (coin-operated) video games from the 1970s through to the 1990s, emulated in MORE





#### DESCRIPTION

The Internet Arcade is a web-based library of arcade (coin-operated) video games from the 1970s through to the 1990s, emulated in JSMAME, part of the JSMESS software package. Containing hundreds of games ranging through many different genres and styles, the Arcade provides research, comparison, and entertainment in the realm of the Video Game Arcade.

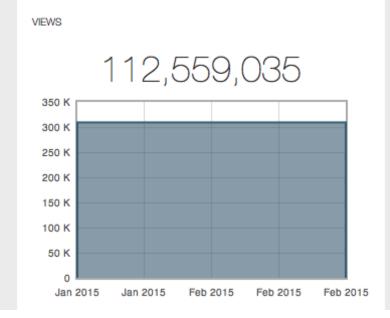
The game collection ranges from early "bronze-age" videogames, with black and white screens and simple sounds, through to large-scale games containing digitized voices, images and music. Most games are playable in some form, although some are useful more for verification of behavior or programming due to the intensity and requirements of their systems.

Many games have a "boot-up" sequence when first turned on, where the systems run through a check and analysis, making sure all systems are go. In some cases, odd controllers make proper playing of the systems on a keyboard or joypad a pale imitation of the original experience. Please report any issues to the Internet Arcade Operator, Jason Scott.

If you are encountering issues with control, sound, or other technical problems, read this entry of some common solutions.

August 6 2014







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#### tools

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### Main Page

#### Contents [hide]

- 1 Welcome to the Wiki page of the DOSBox project
  - 1.1 General Information
  - 1.2 More Specific Topics
  - 1.3 DOSBox resources
  - 1.4 Advanced Topics

## Welcome to the Wiki page of the DOSBox project

DOSBox emulates an Intel x86 PC, complete with sound, graphics, mouse, joystick, modem, etc., necessary for running many old MS-DOS games that simply cannot be run on modern PCs and operating systems, such as Microsoft Windows XP, Windows Vista, Linux and FreeBSD. However, it is not restricted to running only games. In theory, any MS-DOS or PC-DOS (referred to commonly as "DOS") application should run in DOSBox, but the emphasis has been on getting DOS games to run smoothly, which means that communication, networking and printer support are still in early development.

DOSBox also comes with its own DOS-like command prompt. It is still quite rudimentary and lacks many of the features found in MS-DOS, but it is sufficient for installing and running most DOS games.

DOSBox has a lively, user-supported community forum A hosted at VOGONS (Very Old Games On New Systems). Feel very very free to drop by if you have questions about DOSBox!

create account & log in





Mttps://www.virtualbox.org/





## Malaama

About

Screenshots

Downloads

Documentation

End-user docs

Technical docs

Contribute

Community

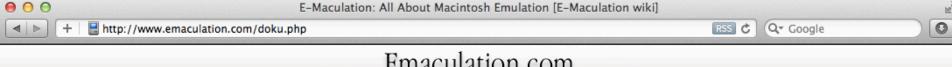
# VirtualBox

## Welcome to VirtualBox.org!

VirtualBox is a powerful x86 and AMD64/Intel64 virtualization product for enterprise as well as home use. Not only is VirtualBox an extremely feature rich, high performance product for enterprise customers, it is also the only professional solution that is freely available as Open Source Software under the terms of the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2. See "About VirtualBox" for an introduction.

Presently, VirtualBox runs on Windows, Linux, Macintosh, and Solaris hosts and supports a large number of guest operating systems including but not limited to Windows (NT 4.0, 2000, XP, Server 2003, Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10), DOS/Windows 3.x, Linux (2.4, 2.6, 3.x and 4.x), Solaris and OpenSolaris, OS/2, and OpenBSD.

VirtualBox is being actively developed with frequent releases and has an ever growing list of features, supported guest operating systems and platforms it runs on. VirtualBox is a community effort backed by a dedicated company: everyone is encouraged to contribute while Oracle ensures the product always meets professional quality criteria.



## Emaculation.com

#### E-Maculation: All About Macintosh Emulation E-Maculation wiki

Old revisions Recent Changes | Search Search

Trace: • E-Maculation: All About Macintosh Emulation

- About
- News
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  - · Basilisk II
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  - Other
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  - · Setup SheepShaver for MacOS X
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#### E-Maculation: All About Macintosh Emulation

(Site updated December 23, 2015)

#### Welcome

E-Maculation is dedicated to emulation of the classic Macintosh computer in Mac OS X, Windows and Linux. This is possible through the use of emulators such as SheepShaver, Basilisk II, Mini vMac and PearPC.

#### How-To

We host a number of setup guides. To emulate a G4 PowerPC-processor based Macintosh and install up to Mac OS 9.0.4, read about setting up SheepShaver for Windows, Mac OS X, or Linux. To read about emulating an older Apple machine with an 68xxx processor, try our guides to setting up Basilisk II. To emulate an even older Macintosh (a Mac Plus running System 6). check out our guide to setting up Mini vMac. We also host a number of guides dealing with specific issues.

#### Latest News

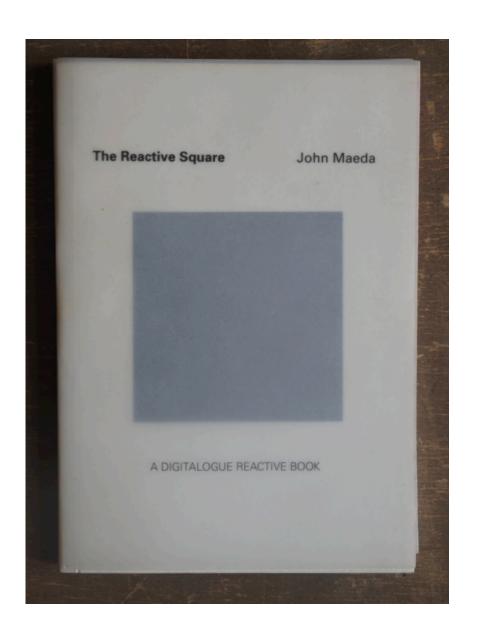
Interesting news about a modified version of Mini vMac that can boot the Twiggy Mac ROM.

Read about that story, and all of the latest Macintosh emulation news, in the news section.

Emulators have limitations, such as:

- They have bugs (the 1% difficult):
   guest cpu instructions not implemented, logic bugs
- Do not emulate some hardware (eg sound input)
- Bad quality of multimedia output (eg realtime sound mixing)
- Execution Speed (no cpu throttle)

Development maintained by community of volunteers
 (Open Source projects are good but difficult to coordinate)





The Reactive Square (John Maeda, 1994) for Apple Mac uses the microphone input as user interaction device





#### 長谷川踏太プロフィール

1972年 東京生まれ。

1995年 ユニバーシティーオブウエストミンスター

コンテンポラリーメディアスタディーズ科 (学士)卒

1997年 ロイヤルカレッジオブアート コンピューターリレイテッドデザイン科(修士)卒

CREATIVE REVIEW CREATIVE FUTURE97 (Multimedia部門)受賞

1998年 MILIA ニュータレントパビリオンに出展

フロッケ5にKinetiClock出展

現在ソニークリエイティブセンターでインタラクションデザイナーの修業中。

#### Stuffs & Credits

Design,Program Produce Tota Hasegawa Naomi Enami

Thanks for 5 minutes act

Takahiro Fukuda, Nick Freeman, Kaori Tatebayashi

Package design CD-ROM staff Marki Kimura (Propeller Art Works Co., Ltd.) Atsushi Fukasawa (Digitalogue Co., Ltd.)

Special Thanks

Computer Related Design (Royal College of Art) Gillian Crampton Smith, Durrell Bishop, Giles Rollestone, Jayne R, Chris, Shiro, Ben, Dom, Mark, Anne, Dan, Pete, Sally, Tay, David, Tim, antirom/Thomas Loope, Nik Loope, Andy-C, Andy-A, Andy-p, Joe

Copyright © Tota Hasegawa, DIGITALOGUE Co., Ltd. 1998. All rights reserved. GetSoundInLevel xobject By Geoff Smith

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Microphone Fiend (Toto Hasegawa, 1998) uses the microphone input

Emulators are complex softwares to set up:

- Need of OS images (eg Win3.1, MacOS 7.6) and system files
- Need of applications images (eg cd-rom disk images)
- Need complex configuration files
- Need knowledge of original OS and applications

Emulators are:

Definitevely Not for end user!

Definitively not enough for Preservation Professionals and their collections!

We need elaborated environments for managing large collections of objects and their execution environments **and** for delivering them to the public.

Olive Archive

Project Team -

Using Olive -Sign in

## Olive Executable Archive

Olive is a collaborative project seeking to establish a robust ecosystem for long-term preservation of software, games, and other executable content. Born at Carnegie Mellon University, Olive addresses the current gap in preservation technology by providing a curated environment for the preservation and distribution of executable content.

#### What is Olive?

Learn more about the Olive Project.

About Olive »

### **Our Virtual Machines**

Read about the software we have virtualized.

Our Collection »

## News & Updates

Get the latest news from the Olive Project.

Read the Blog »

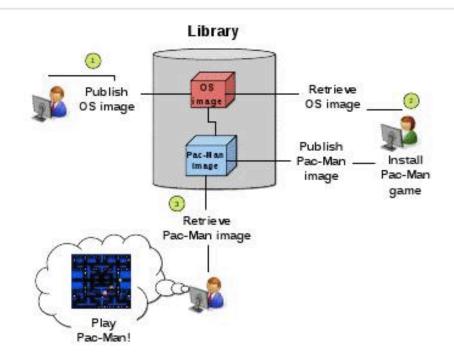
© Olive Archive 2015

## Goals

- Enable libraries to achieve their mission of preserving the scholarly record
- · Provide a platform for preserving, searching, extending, and distributing executable content
- Establish a workflow for this preservation
- Determine the obstacles to preservation and distribution
- Retain executable content in its original state such that end users may interact with it freely

### **How it Works**

- Executable content is preserved in a full virtual machine to ensure long-term compatibility
- · Relevant Virtual Machine archives can be discovered using content and metadata searches
- Rights are granted to launch this virtual machine
- Virtual machine is streamed using Internet Suspend/Resume® technology
- Like internet videos, user may begin interacting before full VM is downloaded
- User may save VM changes to their own computer and apply them to subsequent launches





Home

Emulation as a Service

Use Cases / Demos

**Publications** 

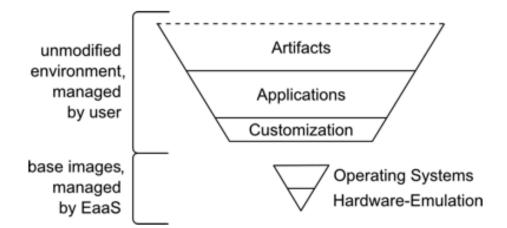
twitter

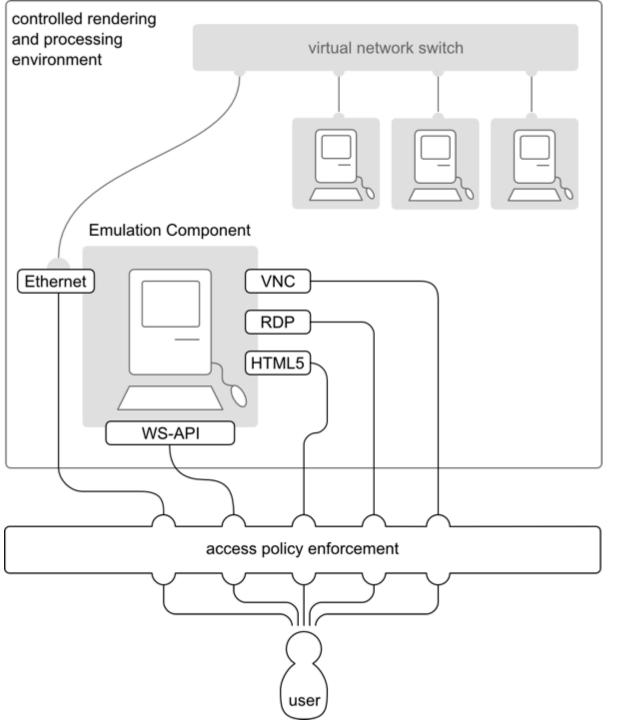
blog

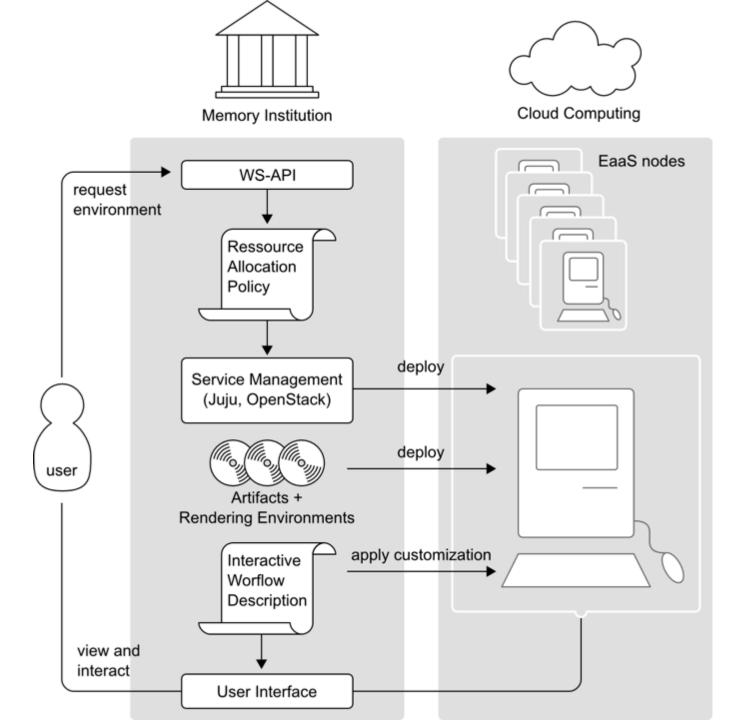
## bwFLA — Emulation as a Service

## Functional Long-Term Archiving

Digital data is highly volatile, the processes and systems that make use of it even more so. Initially creating data and establishing workflows is very costly, in an everchanging technological environment the upkeep presents a long-term challenge. To fulfill their designed purpose over a long period of time or for making research results, documents and decisions of today verifiable in the future, efficient and authentic access is required.







### Whole System Preservation

#### Save legacy system image

Prepare a system harddisk image to be rendered by supported emulator

#### Access stored systems

Access and interact with imaged computers that have been prepared before Legacy systems can be imaged and made accessible through EasS, even after a hardware failure. Popular use case: Working computer of the late philosopher Villem Flusser, in cooperation with the Flusser Archive.

### (Mass) Curation / Digital Art

#### Ingest

Browse a list of legacy CD-ROM art, evaluate emulation performance, Prepare for access

#### Access

Experience pre-configured and released CD-ROM artworks Large collections of complex digital artifacts can be studied and re-enacted in different environments; their performance can be evaluated to support curatorial decisions. In cooperation with <u>transmediale festival</u> and IMAL.

### Manage, Modify and Cite Complex Digital Objects

#### Set up environment

Prepare a virtual system to work with

#### Modify and cite

Manipulate objects, keep their state persistent and cite originals and modifications EaaS makes manipulation of legacy systems possible. Derivate chains allow to reference each modification step with a URL for citation. External objects will be injected into the rendering environment on an emulated storage device.

### Automate Interactive Workflows on Legacy Systems

#### Record actions

Store user interaction with a legacy system

### Replay actions

Apply recorded actions on arbitrary external objects Recordings can be used to demonstrate the validity of processes, or serve as mass re-enactments of legacy events on external objects. Use case: <u>authentic</u> <u>migration of legacy file formats</u> using the systems the artifacts were created on.

#### iMAL floppy and cd-rom demo on bwFLA A beta resurrection zone for dead media arts

#### Instructions

- you need a good, fast and low latency Internet access; avoid wifi and prefer cable ethernet.
- it only runs in Chrome google browser.
- use a fast modern computer (at least bi-processor), quit all other applications to give maximum cpu to Chrome.
- after clicking on the url, be patient, it may take 1 or 2 minutes for the virtual machine in the cloud to start, and then for the startup screen of old Classic Mac or old Windows to be displayed in Chrome.
- if nothing happens, or an error message, or it freezes in the emulated OS, close the Chrome window and retry later (this may happen when too many people are accessing the same url).
- most cd-roms will just auto start once the OS is booted.
- due to Internet communication, there is some latency: when you click or drag the cursor, it may take 0.5 sec or more for the effect to be displayed or heard. This is also why you need a good Internet access...
- do not disclose the url of this page and these links, they are not public!

Here we go...

When many links for one title, the one in Bold usually gives the rendering nearest to the original work. By order of upload (most recent first):

Kaos 3 / Action Poétique, revue éditée par J-P Balpe - 1992 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/80839b90-3828-432b-b939-3c4053e13623

Meet MediaBand by Marc Canter, the creator of MacroMind Director - 1994 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/bec58475-5767-4915-99c4-3a69b25b68bf

alire, le salon de lecture électronique/Ph.Bootz&al (l'intégrale DOS/Windows) - 1989-1995 (Win98): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/48a72537-86ee-4b0e-9466-6eaf07f2c1d6

MediaMix Interaktiv, the first EU cultural magazine - 1992 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/cd888043-e75b-437d-ae27-6c7852583266

An eyewitness account of the landing of a Martian by GPS - 1998 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/f74b2af8-c4c6-4370-b3b1-a8b361ed0758">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/f74b2af8-c4c6-4370-b3b1-a8b361ed0758</a>

Rosalind Brodsky Memorial Tour by Suzanne Treister - 1999 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/c47598d6-80c0-4bdf-beb8-0dec37604a92

Small Fish (Furukawa, Fujihata, Münch / ZKM) - 1999 (Win98): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/4969a6cb-9a42-46f5-8c9a-b852b2c31be4 Difficult due to latency / Now released by ZKM on iTunes for iOS devices

Neuf Jouets Optiques (Pierre Bastien) - 1999 (Win98): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/23e5da26-f01e-45ee-b681-5322c8873c48

Advent (Clive Gillman/Ellipsis, Electric Art 3) - 1997 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/d24b54b9-33f9-4d19-bd15-f56eb87353d9

Passagen (G.Ellard & S.Johnston/Ellipsis, Electric Art 2) - 1997 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/a2c0c7ea-7c84-4851-a4a1-92dba0b65a48

Book of Shadows (Simon Biggs/Ellipsis, Electric Art 1) - 1996 (Mac - 7.6); http://hdl.handle.net/11270/4b3f29b5-17a6-4ab2-865c-ac7f7f389271

Digitivity, Learning the New Language (M.Edwards/Ellipsis) - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/39e7362c-3a60-4a7a-b6fb-f6643383f96e

Machines à Ecrire (Antoine Denize / Gallimard) - 1997 (Mac - 7.6); http://hdl.handle.net/11270/1fc75754-4471-4cbe-8c9a-0091ae8b8817

18h39 (S.Bilous, F.Lagny, B.Piacenza / Flammarion) - 1997 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/2cbe1c8e-c953-4b3e-acfd-175e7466a855

Just from Cynthia (Alberto Sorbelli / Centre Pmpidou) - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/7a4077bf-36d4-47df-aac7-7add715b99df

GasBook 6 (Visual Exhibition) - 1999 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/9c6dce64-ee29-41fc-ad28-6a3987d96bbd">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/9c6dce64-ee29-41fc-ad28-6a3987d96bbd</a>
GasBook 5.2 (Paradise) - 1998 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/56936f65-b3d6-489e-ba19-58ce6d64fdac">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/56936f65-b3d6-489e-ba19-58ce6d64fdac</a>
GasBook 5.1 (Paradise) - 1998 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/bbce7f94-4abd-4a42-95d0-ef5b60889365">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/bbce7f94-4abd-4a42-95d0-ef5b60889365</a>
GasBook 4 (A place to meet that special someone) - 1998 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/53e98265-ef66-46c1-a99d-7e8e707a4cf0">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/53e98265-ef66-46c1-a99d-7e8e707a4cf0</a>
Interval Based Based (Fixing Letters 1996 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/fdda7f9f">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/fdda7f9f</a>
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John Maeda Reactive Book / Flying Letters - 1996 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/fdda7f2f-7e09-47cd-b316-d3601bbd0e57
Not working well - timing of interaction is crucial here

John Maeda Reactive Book / 12 o'Clocks - 1997 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/3678c7ac-1feb-4a4f-a379-06187920a4c4">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/3678c7ac-1feb-4a4f-a379-06187920a4c4</a>

John Maeda Reactive Book / Tap, Type and Write- 1998 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/303069b7-f23e-497a-9bd2-892e3b379382">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/303069b7-f23e-497a-9bd2-892e3b379382</a> Not working well - timing of interaction is crucial here

P.A.W.S by Domestic Funk Productions- 1994 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/a1a0b025-d39d-4a9f-90b4-fe9234648c2d"

Le Livre de Lulu de Romain Victor-Pujebet / Dada Média - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/4d4a74ef-eee9-4e52-b514-8e0eb6cd118a

Blender 1.1 - 1994-1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/64218694-a51b-41c5-8952-a4724a003acd

Parand O. ban Durald 4000 (Mars. 7.0); http://bdl.bandla.as//44070/0ab0as-7.0a06.4a00.006-7.46-6406-b

Beyond CyberPunk!- 1990 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/3cb3cee7-3e85-4e30-885e-a4fa5fd9ffab">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/3cb3cee7-3e85-4e30-885e-a4fa5fd9ffab</a>

Rehearsal of Memory by Graham Harwood - 1996 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/dadcdca4-e2cb-4f16-8ec0-70dcc7d2e1b8">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/dadcdca4-e2cb-4f16-8ec0-70dcc7d2e1b8</a>

IDEA-ON>!-Database of Experience by Troy Innocent - 1996 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/1fa0e0f3-6d1b-4f4d-aaca-43e98ed12263

Clicking On by Lynn Hershman - 1996 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/8e5144a0-4ae0-4721-bf47-dc82e60022c0">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/8e5144a0-4ae0-4721-bf47-dc82e60022c0</a>

Cosmic Osmo by Robin and Rand Miller (Myst) - 1990-93 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/a09662d7-6755-44d6-849c-a8afd75908e6

An Anecdote Archive of the Cold War by G.Legrady - 1994 (Mac - 7.6); http://hdl.handle.net/11270/e868a4a9-579d-44a5-88f4-f4b73afd4067

Poetry in Motion - Voyager - 1992 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/50c3e1db-6e45-422a-be1c-8d9662b4e757

Freak Show by The Residents & Jim Ludtke - 1994 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/efcbb3cd-8367-47bd-a5cd-eff818596953">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/efcbb3cd-8367-47bd-a5cd-eff818596953</a>

Doors of Perception - 1994 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/7c5474d8-cd17-4b35-a278-80d57c55666a">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/7c5474d8-cd17-4b35-a278-80d57c55666a</a>

Encyclopedia of Clamps by Barminski - 1997 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/99783947-13f1-4a30-89cd-c30c7bf696c9">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/99783947-13f1-4a30-89cd-c30c7bf696c9</a>

Consumer Product by Barminski - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/82aef28e-9ab0-4369-bf4e-d3e160c06ec5">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/82aef28e-9ab0-4369-bf4e-d3e160c06ec5</a>

BlindRom v.0.9 - 1993 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/5d6f6734-546b-494c-9d81-6413acda567b

Anti\*rom - 1995 (Mac - 7.6); http://hdl.handle.net/11270/93258908-85ed-44da-a047-7a3acbe39f1b

CyberFleeh GirlManeter by Linda Demont 1995 /Mac 7 6): http://bdl.bandlo.net/11270/12e35e77 f371 40e4 959f d12bee96fe26

CyberFlesh GirlMonster by Linda Dement - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/13e35c77-f371-40a4-858f-d12bec86fe26">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/13e35c77-f371-40a4-858f-d12bec86fe26</a>

Jaime Levy CyberRag, E-Hollywood & Ambulance - 1991/93 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/7f7d27e0-d415-4acb-8fa0-a9cd52e7921b

alire (Mots-Voir), Ph.Bootz&al (l'intégrale Mac) - 1989-1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/9d1b8061-a7f8-4158-84f1-01af9c32b9e0

Billy Idol Cyberpunk - 1993 (Mac): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/511df9e5-5aca-4d17-81c7-2a88f23c0fda

La Biennale de Lyon - 1995 (Windows): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/8accc336-5672-4b5a-885f-3af3ab63df3a">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/8accc336-5672-4b5a-885f-3af3ab63df3a</a> La Biennale de Lyon - 1995 (Mac): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/b9a1dd8b-eba8-4c65-8e51-532c98cdf6a6">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/b9a1dd8b-eba8-4c65-8e51-532c98cdf6a6</a>

Art du Moyen Age - 1997 (Windows): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/38d78b5e-f691-46a0-9636-f1fd697048b3

Muntadas: Media, Architecture, Installations (anarchive) - 1999 (Mac - 7.6): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/e33959fa-c482-46b4-a192-253f30787efb">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/e33959fa-c482-46b4-a192-253f30787efb</a> Muntadas: Media, Architecture, Installations (anarchive) - 1999 (Windows): <a href="http://hdl.handle.net/11270/f94e06ae-d8ad-4bb2-a675-f143d5565692">http://hdl.handle.net/11270/f94e06ae-d8ad-4bb2-a675-f143d5565692</a>

Actions: la plante en nous - 2000: http://hdl.handle.net/11270/55782802-8862-4882-a7a2-43613f07e891

Maeght Foundation - 1995 (Windows): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/753dcd48-ae72-4fab-b2b5-a6543ec4a853
Maeght Foundation - 1995 (Mac - 7.5.5): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/8d9da935-8d8b-499b-8551-8e78be48ef3e
Maeght Foundation - 1995 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/fdb5c539-eaa4-4f16-995a-ffd93c98962b

Camps de Réfugiés - 1994 (Mac - 7.6): http://hdl.handle.net/11270/7210eadc-3d45-454c-9083-1ff942cdc4b6

More on bwFLA project



bwFLA: Emulation as a Service

## A very advanced R&D project :

- works perfectly well for point&click interactivity
- network latency is a problem for highly dynamic UI
- network bandwidth limits quality of audiovisual content

- => off-line access (institutional environment) is perfect
- => online access limited to a specific class of content



bwFLA: Emulation as a Service

A very advanced R&D project, some issues to solve...

- robustness of the EaaS environment
- quality of documentation
- better realtime compression codecs
- reduce latency
- improve back-end fonctionnalities and UI
- load balancing on cluster of servers (cloud architecture),...

iMAL resurrection strategies:

Offline collection at iMAL new venue

and

Online collection

A first prototype of an online collection proposing historical titles on imal.org/resurrection

Problems for an online collection:

- IPR issues (a priori or Ubuweb/a posteriori approach?)
- funding for powerful servers in the cloud...
- funding for people...

## Resurrection Examples

We are very happy to present some of our first results with the bwFLA platform. The examples below are directly playable in your browser (Chrome only, read the instructions) and demonstrate the feasability of an online collection of born-digital arts that anyone could experience in a rendering quality very similar to the original works.

Warning: the bwFLA servers at University of Freiburg which host these emulation in the cloud can not support many simultaneous sessions. So if this do not work, be patient, come back and try later.



## An Anecdoted Archive from the Cold War (1994) by George Legrady

This cd-rom explores the inscription of historical narrative through the process of archive construction. It reflects the author's hybridized history in relation to the Cold War through the collection of documents gathered during the past 20 years. It uses as a UI metaphor the museum as an architectural model and its floorplan as a conceptual space.

Discover the online resurrection.



## No Other Symptoms - Time Travelling with Rosalind Brodsky (1999) by Suzanne Treister

This cd-rom is an interactive investigation into the life of Rosalind Brodsky (an alter ego Suzanne Tresiter invented in 1995 with whom she shares similar Anglo/Eastern European/Jewish roots), a delusional time traveller who believes herself to be working at the Institute of Militronics and Advanced Time Interventionality (IMATI) in the 21st century.

Discover the online resurrection.



### The Third Lyon Biennale (1995) by Jean-Louis Boissier

The cd-rom of the Lyon contemporary art Biennale proposes the works of 63 artists with interactive video interviews, photos, texts and audiovisual documents. The cd-rom is an experimental new media work matching the nature of the exhibited artworks using new technologies.

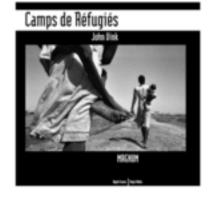
Discover the online resurrection.



### Kaos 3 - Action Poétique (January 1993) by Jean-Pierre Balpe and contributors.

This electronic literature magazine was published on floppy by the company Kaos as a new year electronic postcard. Realised by Jean-Pierre Balpe, the father of automatic literary text generation, the issue #3 for Apple Mac proposes generators by different authors.

Discover its online resurrection.



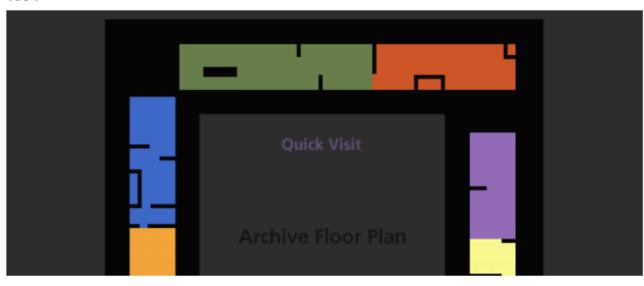
## Camps de Réfugiés (1994) by John Vink and Magic Media, published by Apple France.

This cd-rom (in French) was one of the very first hypermedia essay in photojournalism proposing a rich multimedia experience around 300 pictures by photographer John Vink from Magnum.

Discover its online resurrection.

### An Anecdoted Archive from the Cold War

1994



▶ Play emulation online!

(When starting the cd-rom, to quit the intro sequence and go to the main menu, move the mouse out the cdrom area and then in)

This project is both an interactive CD-ROM and a computer-media installation that explores the inscription of historical narrative through the process of archive construction.

George Legrady was born in Budapest in 1950 near the end of the Stalin era and grew up in Canada in the sixties' counter culture movement. The "Anecdoted Archive" reflects the author's particular hybridized history in relation to the Cold War. This non-linear index, or narrative features early 1950's East European, personal and official Communist material in the form of home movies, video footage of Eastern European places and events, objects, books, family documents, Socialist propaganda, money, sound recordings, news reports, identity cards, Western media reports, etc.

They are part of the author's collection of things and stories related to the Cold War that he has gathered during the past 20 years. These items, in the form of over sixty stories, have been arranged thematically in

#### FORMAT / PLATFORM





English

#### **AUTHOR**

George Legrady

#### **PRODUCER**

Hyperreal Media Productions (USA)

#### **PUBLISHER**

bASE.ARTS, San Francisco, 1994

#### CREDITS

George Legrady: Artwork narrative & Project design

Rosemary Comella: Project Director, Authoring, HyperReal Media Productions Andrea Schwartz: Photoshop & Design

production

Gordon Saint-Clair: QuickTime production Adrian Fernandez: Scanning production &

Technical support

Judy Sitz: Photoshop production

Jim Burton: Videodisk & Technical support

RESURRECTION LAB >

Packaging back cover AN ANECDOTED ARCHIVE FROM THE COLD WAR **HMP 001** \$65 individual \$120 Institution **bASE.ARTS** AN ANECDOTED ARCHIVE FROM THE COLD WAR P.O. BOX 78154 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94107 415-821-4989 base @ well.sf.ca.us Macintosh platform Recommended RAM: 16MB Made in Hungary **HMP 001** 

End of 2018, an Offline collection at iMAL new venue in our

"Conservatoire for Digital Cultures"



Conclusions:

Let's do it now before it's too late,
it's not a dream to preserve to "old" born-digital artworks
and give them a new public access!

Thanks!

**Yves Bernard** 

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Brussels























